

• February 2020

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### Patricia Gail Erickson

#### *Home address*

604-301 Markham St.  
Toronto, Ontario  
Canada M6J 3X2  
(416) 969-9241

#### *Work address*

Dept. of Sociology  
University of Toronto, 725 Spadina Ave.  
Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5S 2S1  
*email* <pat.erickson@utoronto.ca>

**CITIZENSHIP:** Canadian; Born Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, 16 September, 1945  
Married, two children: Nora and Allan  
Spouse: Clifford Ottaway, PhD, MD, FRCP (CAN)

#### **DEGREES:**

- 1983 Ph.D. University of Glasgow, Scotland  
(Criminology/Social Administration/Faculty of Social Sciences)  
Supervisor: Professor Frederick Martin; External Examiner: Professor F.H.  
(Derick) McClintock, Edinburgh University
- 1974 M.A. Ontario Institute for Studies in Education (OISE), University of  
Toronto (Sociology); Supervisor: Professor Frank Maidman
- 1967 B.A. (Honours) York University, Toronto (Sociology, *cum laude*)

**PH.D. THESIS:** Processual Aspects of Delinquency Hearings and the Child's Perspective

**M.A. THESIS:** Early Police Socialization: Stability and Change of Role Orientations  
During Formal Police Education

#### **AWARDS:**

- 2012 Dr. **Patricia Erickson** was co-author of the paper, "Guns and sub-lethal violence:  
A comparative study of at-risk youth in 2 Canadian cities," which was a finalist for  
the 2011 Richard J. Terrill Paper of the Year Award. This award is given out annually for  
the most meritorious paper published in the *International Criminal Justice Review*. As one  
of three finalists, the paper was recognized in March 2012 at the Academy of Criminal  
Justice Sciences conference.
- 2010 Kaiser Foundation National Awards for Excellence on Mental Health and  
Addictions Issues: **Leadership** award (\$10,000 to charity of choice)
- 1996 Alfred R. Lindesmith Award for Achievement in the Field of Scholarship

and Writing, Drug Policy Foundation, Washington, D.C. (\$3,000)

- 1977-1980      Addiction Research Foundation Scholarship
- 1972            Junior Research Fellowship, University of Toronto
- 1969-1970      OISE Fellowship and Graduate Assistantship
- 1963-1967      York University National Scholarship

**GRANTS HELD\* PAST AND CURRENT:**

- 1988            NHRDP Special Competition on Drug and Alcohol Abuse. (Canada)  
**Principal Investigator (PI):** "A Longitudinal Study of Cocaine Users: The Natural History of Cocaine Use and Its Consequences among Canadian Adults." Amount: \$106,435.00 over 30 months
- \*1973-93      **PI** on many ARF in-house grants awarded on the basis of internal scientific and peer review to support ongoing drug policy and illicit drug use projects
- 1993-94      ARF Accelerated Funding Program. Amount: \$35,539 and \$10,678  
**PI;** "Mapping of Alcohol and Other Drugs in the Criminal System"
- 1995            Drugs/Violence Task Force, Washington, DC. US\$10,000  
**PI;** "Exploring Drug Market Violence in a More Peaceable Society"
- 1996            ARF Project Priorities Fund, \$10,000  
**PI;** "Sentencing Practices and Judicial Attitudes in Cases Involving Alcohol, Other Drugs and Violence"
- 1999            National Crime Prevention Council, Canada, \$342,000 to 2002  
"An Evaluation of the Toronto Drug Court Program."  
**Co-Investigator**, with L. Gliksman (PI), C. LaPrairie and R. Wall
- 1999            National Institute on Drug Abuse, US\$1,209,009 to 2003  
**Co-PI**, "A Cross-National Study of the Youth Drugs-Violence Nexus."  
With L. Harrison (PI) of the Center for Drug and Alcohol Studies, DE
- 2002            Canadian Institutes for Health Research, \$205,000 to 2006  
"Factors related to Collisions and Injury Risk among Cannabis and Cocaine Clients in Treatment" **Co-Investigator**. Scott Macdonald (PI)
- 2004            SSHRC, Strategic Grant, \$99,954 to 2006  
**PI**, "Homelessness and Diversity in High-Risk Youth." Chris Wekerle,

Andrew Hathaway, Jennifer Butters and others (Co-Investigators).

- 2004 SSHRC, Standard Operating Grant, \$70,000 to 2007  
“Cannabis and Lifestyle: Pathways and Patterns of Experienced Users.”  
**Co-Investigator**, with Andrew Hathaway (PI).
- 2005 Institute of Gender & Health and CIHR Research Portfolio, \$10,000  
**Project Leader**, Workshop on “Effective Interdisciplinary Peer Review,”  
examining the experiences of the Gender, Sex & Health Operating Grants  
Committee of CIHR, May 19-20, 2005
- 2005 CIHR, Pilot Project Strategic Grant, \$50,000, one year, to 2006  
**PI**, “Pathways in and out of homelessness in a population of high-risk  
young men.” J. Butters, A. Hathaway, L. Ross, C. Strike, C. Wekerle (Co-  
Investigators)
- 2005 CIHR, Operating Grant, \$59,082, to 2008  
“Cannabis use as self-medication: A study of Canadian compassion club  
clients.” **Co-Investigator** with Andrew Hathaway (PI)
- 2005 SSHRC, Development Grant, \$20,000 for Letter of Intent for Major  
Collaborative Research Initiative, **PI**, “Substance use, stigma and  
normalization: The social transformation of drug use in modern society.”  
(included 25 co-investigators and collaborators and 13 community partners)
- 2005 CIHR, New Emerging Team Grant, “The impact of child maltreatment,” led  
by PI Chris Wekerle. Joined the NET as a **Co-Investigator** in July 2005,  
and received \$31,565 to support the “Youth in Transition” study to 2008
- 2006 Public Safety and Emergency Preparedness Canada, \$25,000 contract  
**PI**, “Youth, weapons and violence in Toronto and Montreal,” (J. Butters,  
co-applicant; Edward Adlaf, Serge Brochu, M-M Cousineau, collaborators)
- 2006 CIHR, Workshop Support, \$10,000, for “Application of interRAI Data to  
Gender Issues in Vulnerable Populations,” **Co-Applicant** (Maggie Gibson,  
UWO, Project Leader)
- 2006 SSHRC, Dissemination Grant, Homelessness and Diversity Competition  
\$49,043 to March 2008, **PI**, “Teen homelessness and diversity:  
Dissemination of the Youth Pathways Project,” (Co-I: L. Ross, C. Wekerle)
- 2007 SSHRC, Standard Research Grant, \$116,895, 3 years to 2011  
**PI**, “Drug normalization and stigma: Canada’s experience with cannabis  
and tobacco,” (Co-Investigators: A. Hathaway, D. Marsh, C. Duff, S.  
Brochu, M-M. Cousineau, M. Asbridge, C. Poulin)

- 2007 Wellesley Institute, Enabling Grant, \$10,000 for 18 mos.  
**Co-PI**, “Street Youth Harm Reduction Survey,” PI Joe Degrasias (SHOUT)
- 2007 Ontario Tobacco Research Unit, New Investigator Award Grant, \$20,000  
**Co-Investigator** with Dr. Russell Callaghan (PI) “A Drug Market Analysis of Contraband Tobacco Use among Adolescents.” (Co-I: S. Leatherdale)
- 2008 CIHR, Research team grant LOI, \$10,000, **Co-Applicant** with many others, (P.I’s: Harriet MacMillan, Donna Stewart, Nadine Wathan).
- 2009 CIHR, Research team grant, \$2,000,000, (2009-2017), **Co-Applicant**.  
“Gender, Mental Health and Violence across the Lifespan,” (PI’s: Harriet MacMillan, Donna Stewart, Nadine Wathan). (#RDG399326)
- 2009 CIHR Community Support Award, from the Institute of Gender & Health, \$2500 for its Lectureship Program, to support the Ruth Cooperstock Memorial Lecture.
- 2010 CIHR, Operating Grants Competition, \$328,976 (2010-2014).  
**Co-Investigator** with E. Vingilis (PI), and other Co-Investigators: Umesh Jain, Nathan Kolla, Robert Mann (all CAMH) and Maggie Toplak (York U)  
“Adult ADHD: Exploring gender, symptoms and social outcomes using a population-based survey.” (Score 4.36, rank 5<sup>th</sup> in GSH O.G. committee). (~\$38,000 p.a. to CAMH for Monitor in first 3 years of survey)
- 2010 CIHR, subgrant from UHN, from team grant, \$6,280 (2010-2011), “Gender, Mental Health and Violence across the Lifespan.” (#RDG399326)  
**PI**, “Resilience among street youth,” (Co-PI, Donna Stewart)
- 2011 SSHRC, Standard Research Grant, \$103,500 (2011-2014)  
**Co-Applicant** with A. Hathaway (PI, U of Guelph) and G. Osborne (U of Alberta), “Cannabis, stigma and policy change: A 3 campus study of normalization among university students.” (score:10.12/12; rank: 14/103)
- 2011 CIHR, REACH program, 2011-12, \$14,400  
**Co-Primary Applicant** with Lisa Salazar (PI), L. Barnaby and others.  
“Story Gleaners: Digital storytelling, HIV/AIDS & Community based research.” (\$ directed to community health centre)
- 2011 Justice Canada, \$10,000 Contract for report, “Resilience, mental health and youth in conflict with the law.” Hayley Hamilton, PI and Patricia Erickson,  
**Co-Applicant**. (RA, Kat Kolar). Final report submitted March 31, 2012
- 2013 CIHR, PHSI grant, \$593,011 for 3 years (2013-2016, March 2019 end date)  
**PI**, with E. Vingilis, S. Stewart, H. Hamilton, Co-PI’s, Paul Wheeler,

Principal Knowledge User, and co-investigators: S. Bondy, C. Carlisle, N. Kolla, “Connecting youth in custody with mental health services.” (Score: 4.47 for potential impact and 4.53 for scientific merit; rank: 2/82)

2014 SSHRC, Insight Grant, \$233,755 for 5 years.  
**Co-Applicant**, J. Tanner (PI), Jooyoung Lee and Scot Wortley (Co-I’s)  
“Youth and guns in Toronto” (score: Rank: 9/58)

#### **POSITIONS & RESEARCH EXPERIENCE:**

2012-on Scientist Emerita, CAMH

2004-on Full Professor (cross appointment), Centre for Criminology and Socio-legal Studies, University of Toronto

2003-on Research Associate (cross appointment), International Centre for Comparative Criminology, University of Montreal

1998-2012 Senior Scientist, Social, Prevention and Policy Research Department (now Social & Epidemiological Research Department), Centre for Addiction & Mental Health [CAMH], after merger with ARF (retired May 2012)

1994-1997 Director, Collaborative Program in Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Psychoactive Substances [ATOPS] (now Collaborative Program in Addiction Studies [CoPAS]) University of Toronto

1992-on **Full Professor** (status only) and Member of the Graduate Faculty Department of Sociology, University of Toronto (primary appointment)

1988 Promoted to Senior Scientist, Addiction Research Foundation [ARF]

1985-1991 Research Scientist and Head, Drug Policy Research Program, ARF

1980-1985 Research Scientist Program Development Research Department, ARF

1977-1980 Ph.D. Candidate and Research Associate University of Glasgow, Scotland

1973-1977 Research Scientist Evaluation Studies Department, ARF

1972-1973 Research Associate Centre of Criminology

University of Toronto

1970-1972      Senior Research Assistant  
Centre of Criminology  
University of Toronto

1969-1970      Graduate Assistant  
Department of Sociology, OISE

1967-1969      Research Officer  
Curriculum Department, OISE

1966 (Summer)      Research Assistant  
Sociology Department  
York University

1965 (Summer)      Student Internship  
Census Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics

**TEACHING AND SUPERVISORY EXPERIENCE:**

2006-11              Special lecturer, CICAD-OAS Annual Summer Institute at CAMH

2003-2012              CoPAS, Advanced Research Concepts in Addictions, Graduate Seminar,  
Co-Coordinator of this course and presenter

1994-2015              Sociology of Addiction Graduate Seminar, Department of Sociology, and  
Collaborative Program in Addictions Studies (CoPAS), University of  
Toronto

1994-2002              CoPAS (formerly ATOPS) core course special lecturer

1995                      Visiting scholar, Chinese University of Hong Kong

1993-94                Content Adviser for the TV Ontario/ARF collaboration,  
Fundamental Concepts in Addictions, a series of 5 programs.

1993                      Convenor of Harm Reduction Workshop, Training & Education  
Department, Addiction Research Foundation.

1992-1993              Deviance and Social Control undergraduate course (306 students),  
Department of Sociology, University of Toronto.

1991                      Guest lecturer, "The Evolution of Drug Laws in Canada,"  
Law and Society course, Department of Sociology, University of Toronto.

1990-1993              Special lecturer, "Social Policy on Illicit Drugs," Fundamental Concepts

course, School for Addiction Studies.

- 1988-1990      Convenor of Social Policy Section of the Joint Program on Addiction Studies, in Collaboration with the School for Addiction Studies and the University of Toronto's School of Continuing Studies, and special lecturer in this course.
- 1987-1990      Guest lecturer, graduate course on Research Methods, Department of Sociology, University of Toronto.
- 1987-1990      Guest lecturer, "Illicit Drug Policy," Drug Dependence - An Interdisciplinary Perspective, Faculty of Social Work, University of Toronto.
- 1980-1985      Instructor, Drug Use and Crime, Undergraduate and Certificate Program in Criminology, Woodsworth College, University of Toronto.
- 1976            Instructor, Addiction and Crime, Certificate Program in Criminology, University of Toronto.

#### **External/Internal Examiner**

- 1988            Patricia Higgins, M.A. thesis, Child and Development Studies, Laurentian University, Sudbury.
- 1996            Susan Boyd, Ph.D. thesis, External, Criminology, Simon Fraser University.
- 1996            Kam-fai Tse, M.Phil. thesis, Sociology, Chinese University of Hong Kong.
- J. Hando, Ph.D. thesis, Community Medicine, University of Sydney.
- Adele Stevens, Ph.D. thesis, Women's Studies, Australian National University.
- 1998            Wai-ting Cheung, M.A. Thesis, Sociology, Chinese U of HK
- 1998            Holly Foster, Ph.D. thesis, Sociology, Internal/External, U of T
- 1998            Natacha Brunelle, Ph.D. thesis, Criminology, External Examiner, University of Montreal
- 2006            Naushaba Degani, Ph.D. thesis (Institute of Medical Sciences) – Internal/External, U of Toronto
- 2008            Fiona Martin, Ph.D. thesis, External, Sociology, University of Melbourne
- 2010            Carolyn Yule, Ph.D. thesis, Internal/External, Sociology, U of Toronto

2012 Tyler Frederick, Ph.D. thesis, Internal/External, Sociology, U of T

### **Post Doctoral Fellows**

1999-2002 Andrew D. Hathaway, CAMH Post Doctoral Fellow (internal)

2000-2003 Jennifer Butters, CAMH Post Doctoral Fellow (NIDA grant)

2015-2017 Kathleen Einarson, U of T Post Doctoral Fellow (CIHR grant)

### **Doctoral Theses Committees and Supervision (University of Toronto)**

Catherine Carstairs (History) – Member - Completed October, 2000

Jennifer Butters (Sociology) - Principal Supervisor  
Completed October, 2000 (Received E. Yolles award for best doctoral dissertation)

Flora Matheson (Sociology) – Member - Completed October, 2001

Mark Asbridge (Sociology) – Member - Completed December, 2002

Dawn Moore (Criminology) – Member - Completed November, 2004

Maritt Kirst (Sociology) - Principal Supervisor – Completed September, 2007

Sarah (Eilers) Browning - (Sociology) – Member –Completed November, 2007

Rebecca Fulton (Sociology) – lapsed (Supervisor for CAMH REB purposes) –

Tara (Fidler) Bruno (Sociology) – Co-Supervisor – Completed June, 2012

Tara Watson (Criminology) – Member/Co-Supervisor – Completed October, 2013

Sasha Stark (Sociology) – Member - Completed January, 2014

Tara Hahmann (Sociology) – Member/Co-Supervisor – Completed June, 2015

Mark van der Maas (Sociology) – Member, Completed June 2015

Steven Hayle (Sociology) – Member/Co-Supervisor - Completed September 2017

Jenna Valleriani (Sociology) – Member, Co-Supervisor - Completed Decembr 2017

Katarina Kolar (Sociology) – Principal Supervisor – Completed June 2018

Gillian Kolla (Public Health) – Member, in progress – Defends March 2020



## **Masters' Theses/Research Papers (University of Toronto)**

David Haans (Sociology) 2000 – ATOPS, advisor and research paper

Kari Ala-lepilampi (Public Health/Health Promotion) 2003 – Practicum advisor

Michael Roerecke (Public Health/Epidemiology) 2005 – External (to department) examiner

Elaine Hyshka (Sociology) 2007-08 – CoPAS, Advisor and supervisor of research paper

Kat Kolar (Sociology) 2009-2010 – CoPAS, Advisor and supervisor of reading course

Danielle Sullivan (Sociology) 2009-2010 – CoPAS, Co-supervisor of research paper

## **PUBLICATIONS:**

### **A. Books, Monographs and Edited Collections**

Fox, Richard G. and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

1972 Apparently Suffering from Mental Disorder: An Examination of the Exercise of Police Power Under s.10 of the Mental Health Act of Ontario. Toronto: Centre of Criminology, Research Report Series, University of Toronto.

Katherine Catton and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

1975 "The Juvenile's Perception of the Role of Defence Counsel in Juvenile Court: A Pilot Study." Toronto: Centre of Criminology, Working Paper Series, University of Toronto.

Excerpted in G. Thomson, H. Lillies and N. Bala (Eds.), Canadian Children's Law. Toronto: Butterworths, 1982. Pp. 711-717.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1980 Cannabis Criminals: The Social Effects of Punishment on Drug Users. Toronto: ARF Books.

Chapter 4 reprinted in J.C. Blackwell and P.G. Erickson (Eds.), Illicit Drugs in Canada: A Risky Business. Toronto: Nelson, 1988. Pp. 291-300.

Martin, F.M., Sanford J. Fox and Kathleen Murray in collaboration with **Patricia ERICKSON**, Barbara Kelly and Michelle Myers

1981 Children Out of Court. Edinburgh: Scottish Academic Press.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**, Edward M. Adlaf, Glenn F. Murray and Reginald G. Smart

1987 The Steel Drug: Cocaine in Perspective. Lexington: D.C. Heath and Company.

Blackwell, Judith and **Patricia G. ERICKSON** (Eds.)

1988 Illicit Drugs in Canada: A Risky Business. Toronto: Nelson.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Harold Kalant (Eds.)

1992 Windows on Science. Toronto: Addiction Research Foundation.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**, Edward M. Adlaf, Reginald G. Smart and Glenn F. Murray

1994 The Steel Drug: Cocaine and Crack in Perspective, 2nd ed. New York: Lexington Books.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**, Diane Riley, Yuet Cheung and Pat O'Hare (Eds.)

1997 Harm Reduction: A New Direction for Drug Policies and Programs. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** (Guest Ed.)

1999 Special Issue on Harm Reduction, Substance Use & Misuse, 34(1), 1999.

**B. Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles**

Dootjes, Inez, **Patricia G. ERICKSON** and Richard G. Fox

1972 "Defence Counsel in juvenile court: a variety of roles." Canadian Journal of Criminology and Corrections 14 (April): 132-149.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1974 "The defence lawyer's role in juvenile court: An empirical investigation into judges' and social workers' points of view." University of Toronto Law Journal 24 (Spring): 126-148. Excerpted in G. Thomson, H. Lillies and N. Bala (Eds.), Canadian Children's Law. Toronto: Butterworths, 1982. Pp. 734-5.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1975 "Legalistic and traditional role expectations for defence counsel in juvenile court." Canadian Journal of Criminology and Corrections 17 (January): 78-93.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1975 "Sentencing for the simple possession of cannabis." Criminal Lawyers' Association Newsletter 1 (February): 15-18 and 1 (April): 20-23.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1976 "Deterrence and deviance: The example of cannabis prohibition." Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology 67 (June): 222-232.

Summarized in G.A. Austin and D.J. Lettieri (Eds.), Drug Users and the Criminal Justice System. Research Issues 18, National Institute on Drug Abuse. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1977. Pp. 11-12.

Reprinted in A.S. Trebach (Ed.), Drugs, Crime and Politics. New York: Praeger, 1978. Pp. 129-153.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and L.M. Salutin

1977 "Stalking the elusive respondent." Addictions 24 (Summer) 60-77.

Caldwell, E. Dianne and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

1977 "Drugs as a factor in delinquency proceedings." Crime et/and Justice 5 (August): 118-126.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Michael S. Goodstadt

1979 "Legal stigma for marijuana possession." Criminology 17 (August): 208-216.

Single, E.W., R. Solomon and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

1980 "Canadian cannabis control policy: An outline of legislative options regarding possession." The Journal, November, 1980. Toronto: ARF.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1981 "Questioning the conventional wisdom: A commentary on the marijuana arrest studies." Journal of Drug Issues 11(4): 389-397.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1982 "Illicit drug use, peer attitudes and perceptions of harmful effects among convicted cannabis offenders." International Journal of the Addictions 17(1): 141-154.

Murray, Glenn F. and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

1983 "Regional variation in criminal justice system practices: Cannabis possession in Ontario." Criminal Law Quarterly 26(1): 74-96.

Solomon, Robert, Eric Single and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

1983 "Legal considerations in cannabis possession policy." Canadian Public Policy 9(4): 419-433.

Reprinted in J.C. Blackwell and P.G. Erickson (Eds.), Illicit Drugs in Canada: A Risky Business. Toronto: Nelson, 1988. Pp. 370-391.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1984 "Diversion: A panacea for delinquency? Some lessons from the Scottish experience." Youth and Society 16 (September): 29-45.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1985 "La reforme des lois sur le cannabis: un mouvement inacheve." Psychotropes 2(1): 96-98. (English translation available)

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Glenn F. Murray

1986 "Cannabis criminals revisited." British Journal of Addiction 81(1): 77-81.  
Reprinted in J.C. Blackwell and P.G. Erickson (Eds.), Illicit Drugs in Canada: A Risky Business. Toronto: Nelson, 1988. Pp. 314-321.

Murray Glenn F. and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

1987 "Cross-sectional versus longitudinal research: An empirical comparison of projected and subsequent criminality." Social Science Research 16(2): 107-118.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1989 "Living with prohibition: Regular cannabis users, legal sanctions and informal controls." International Journal of the Addictions 24(3): 175-188.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Bruce K. Alexander

1989 "Cocaine and addictive liability." Social Pharmacology 3(3): 249-270.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Glenn F. Murray

1989 "Sex differences in cocaine use and experiences: A double standard revived?" American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse 15(2): 135-152.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Glenn F. Murray

1989 "The undeterred cocaine user: Intention to quit and its relationship to perceived legal and health threats." Contemporary Drug Problems 16(2): 141-156.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1990 "A public health approach to demand reduction." Journal of Drug Issues 20(4): 563-575.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1990 "Past, current and future directions in Canadian drug policy." Invited manuscript for the 25th anniversary volume of the International Journal of the Addictions 25(3A): 981-1000.

Smart, R.G., K.B. Allison, Y.W. Cheung, **Patricia G. ERICKSON**, M. Shain, and E.W. Single

1990 "Future research needs in policy, prevention and treatment for drug abuse problems." International Journal of the Addictions 25(2A): 117-126.

Cheung, Yuet W., **ERICKSON, Patricia G.**, Landau, Tammy C.

1991 "Experience of crack use: Findings from a community-based sample in Toronto." Journal of Drug Issues 21(1): 121-140.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Yuet W. Cheung

1992 "Drug crime and legal control: Lessons from the Canadian experience."  
Contemporary Drug Problems 19 (Summer): 247-277.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1992 "Recent trends in Canadian drug policy: The decline and resurgence of prohibitionism." Daedalus 121 (Summer): 239-267. (Journal of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences). Reprinted in T. Hartnagel (Ed.), Canadian Crime Control Policy. Toronto: Harcourt and Brace, pp. 212-230, 1998.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1993 "The law, social control and drug policy: Models, factors and processes."  
International Journal of the Addictions 28 (12): 1155-1176.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G. and Timothy R. Weber**

1994 "Cocaine careers, control and consequences: Results from a Canadian study."  
Addiction Research 2(1): 37-50.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1995 "Harm reduction: What it is and is not." Drug and Alcohol Review 14(3): 283-285.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1996 Commentary on Robert Dupont, "Harm reduction and decriminalization in the United States: A personal perspective." Substance Use & Misuse 31(14): 1965-1970.

Fischer, B., **ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and R.G. Smart

1996 "The new Canadian drug law: One step forward, two steps backward."  
International Journal on Drug Policy 7(3): 172-179.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1997 "Reducing the harm of adolescent substance use." Editorial. Canadian Medical Association Journal 156(10), May 15: 1397-1399.

Ottaway, C.A. and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

1997 "Recreational genetics: A novel prospect for harm reducing forms of substance use?" Addiction Research 5(5): 411-418.

Ottaway, C.A. and **Patricia G. Erickson**

1997 "Frequent medical visits by cocaine using subjects in a Canadian community: An invisible problem for health practitioners?" Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment 14(5): 423-429.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1998 "Neglected and rejected: The impact of social research on Canadian drug policy." Canadian Journal of Sociology 23(2/3):263-280.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1998 "Addicted to law: For a health directed drug policy." Policy Options 19(8):21-24.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1999 "The three phases of harm reduction." Substance Use & Misuse 34(1):1-8.

Macdonald, Scott and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

1999 "Factors associated with harm reduction among judges in Ontario." International Journal of Drug Policy 10(1):17-24.

Macdonald, Scott, **Patricia G. ERICKSON** and Barbara Allen

1999 "Judicial attitudes in assault cases involving alcohol or other drugs." Journal of Criminal Justice 27(3):275-286.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Yuet W. Cheung

1999 "Harm reduction among cocaine users: Reflections on individual intervention and community social capital." International Journal of Drug Policy 10(3):235-246 .

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1999 "A persistent paradox: Drug law and policy in Canada." Canadian Journal of Criminology 41(2):275-284.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Eugene Oscapella

1999 "Cannabis in Canada - A puzzling policy." International Journal of Drug Policy 10 (4):313-318.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**, J. Butters, P. McGillicuddy and A. Hallgren

2000 "Crack and Prostitution: Gender, Myths and Experiences." Journal of Drug Issues 30(4): 767-788.

Harrison, Lana D., **PATRICIA G. ERICKSON**, Edward Adlaf and Charles Freeman

2001 "The drugs-violence nexus among American and Canadian youth." Substance Use & Misuse 36(14):2065-2086.

Macdonald, Scott, C. Bois, B. Brands, D. Dempsey, **Patricia G. ERICKSON**, D. Marsh, S. Meredith, M. Shain, W. Skinner, A. Chiu

2001 "Drug testing and mandatory treatment for welfare recipients." International Journal of Drug Policy 12:249-257.

Wild, T., B. Newton-Taylor, A. Ogborne, R. Mann, **P.G. ERICKSON**, S. Macdonald

2001 "Attitudes toward compulsory substance abuse treatment: A comparison of the public, counsellors, probationers and judges' views." Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy 8:33-46.

LaPrairie, Carol, L. Gliksman, **Patricia G. ERICKSON**, R. Wall and B. Newton-Taylor  
2002 "Drug treatment courts – a viable option for Canada?" Substance Use & Misuse 37(12-13):1529-1566. Special issue, L. Harrison, Ed.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

2002 "Addiction research and drug policy: Will the twain ever meet?" Transactions 2002. Sixth Series, Vol. XIII, Royal Society of Canada. <http://rsc.ca/english>

Jennifer Butters and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

2003 "Meeting the health needs of female crack users: A Canadian example." Women & Health: A Multidisciplinary Journal of Women's Health Issues: 37 (3):1-17.

Hathaway, Andrew D. and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

2003 "Drug reform principles and policy debates: Harm reduction prospects for cannabis in Canada." Journal of Drug Issues: 33 (2):465-496.

Macdonald, Scott, Anglin-Bodrug, Kristin, Mann, Robert E., **ERICKSON, Patricia G.**, Hathaway, Andrew D., Chipman, Mary and Rylett, Margaret

2003 "Injury risk associated with cannabis and cocaine use." Drug and Alcohol Dependence 72:99-115.

Hathaway, Andrew D. and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

2003 "A tale of two stimulants: An analysis of newspaper coverage of cocaine and tobacco in Canada." Canadian Journal of Communication 29(1):61-80.

**Patricia G. ERICKSON**, Andrew D. Hathaway and Cristine D. Urquhart

2004 "Backing into cannabis reform: The CDSA and Toronto's diversion experiment." Windsor Review of Legal and Social Issues XVII (March):9-27.

**Patricia G. ERICKSON** and Jennifer E. Butters

2005 "How does the Canadian juvenile justice system respond to detained youth with substance use-associated problems? Gaps, challenges and emerging issues." Substance Use & Misuse 40(7):953-973.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Russell Callaghan

2005 "The probable impacts of the removal of the addiction disability benefit in Ontario." Canadian Journal of Community Mental Health 24(2):99-108

Kolla, Nathan, David Marsh and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

2006 "Temporal trends in rates of dual diagnoses at a Canadian addictions hospital over a five-year period." Irish Journal of Psychological Medicine 23(1):10-16.

Adlaf, Edward, Dirk Korf, Lana Harrison and **Patricia G. ERICKSON** (& DAVI)

2006 "Cross national differences in drugs and violence among adolescents." Journal of Drug Issues 36 (3):597-617.

- ERICKSON, Patricia G.**, J. Butters, M-M Cousineau, L. Harrison and D. Korf (& DAVI)  
2006 "Girls and weapons: An international study of the perpetration of violence," Journal of Urban Health 83 (3): 788-801
- Benschop, A., L. Harrison, D. Korf and **Patricia G. ERICKSON** (& DAVI)  
2006 "Different concepts of ethnicity in a cross-Atlantic study of violence and drug use among deviant youth." European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research 12:61-78.
- ERICKSON, Patricia G.**, J. Butters, D. Korf, L. Harrison and M-M Cousineau (& DAVI)  
2006 "Weapons and violence among male delinquents: An international comparative study." International Annals of Criminology 44(1-2):125-151.
- Harrison, L., **Patricia G. ERICKSON**, D. Korf, S. Brochu and A. Benschop (& DAVI)  
2007 "How much for a dime bag: an exploration of youth drug markets." Drug and Alcohol Dependence 90S: S27-S39.
- Macdonald, Scott, **Patricia G. ERICKSON**, S. Wells, A. Hathaway and B. Pakula  
2007 "Predicting violence among cocaine, cannabis and alcohol treatment clients." Addictive Behaviors (on line).
- Brochu, S., Cousineau, M-M, Sun, F., Couvrette, A., **ERICKSON, P.G.** and Harrison, L.  
2007 "Consommation usuelle de cannabis chez les jeunes qui frequentent l'ecole secondaire." Revue Internationale de Criminologie et Police Technique et Scientifique LX(2):202-214.
- Hathaway, Andrew, **Patricia G. ERICKSON** and Philippe Lucas  
2007 Canadian public opinion on cannabis: How far out of step with public opinion is the existing law? Canadian Review of Social Policy 59:44-55.
- Macdonald, Scott, **Patricia G. ERICKSON**, S. Wells, A. Hathaway and B. Pakula  
2008 "Predicting violence among cocaine, cannabis and alcohol treatment clients." Addictive Behaviors 33:201-205.
- Korf, D., S. Brochu, A. Benschop, L. Harrison and **Patricia G. ERICKSON** (& DAVI)  
2008 "Teen drug sellers – a cross national study of segregated drug markets and related violence." Contemporary Drug Problems 35 (Spring):153-176.
- Hathaway, Andrew, Scott Macdonald and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**  
2008 "Reprioritizing dependence and abuse: A comparison of cannabis clients in treatment with a non-treatment sample of users. Addiction Research & Theory 16(5):495-502.
- Macdonald, Scott, R. Mann, M. Chipman, B. Pakula, P. **ERICKSON**, A. Hathaway and P. MacIntyre  
2008 "Driving behaviour under the influence of cannabis or cocaine." Traffic Injury Prevention 9(3):190-194.



- Butters, Jennifer, Lana Harrison, Edward Adlaf and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**  
 2009 “Weapons related violence among students in Philadelphia and Toronto: The Gang Connection.” Journal of Gang Research 16(4): 15-34.
- King, Katharine, Lori Ross, Tara Bruno and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**  
 2009 “Identity work among street involved young mothers.” Journal of Youth Studies 12(2):139-149.
- ERICKSON, Patricia G.**, Scott Macdonald and Andrew D. Hathaway  
 2009 “Profiling violent incidents in a treatment sample: A tripartite model approach.” Journal of Drug Issues 39 (Fall): 741-758.
- Hathaway, Andrew, R.C. Callaghan, S. Macdonald and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**  
 2009 “Cannabis dependence as a primary drug problem: The case for harm reduction-oriented treatment options. Substance Use & Misuse 44: 990-1008.
- Browning, Sarah and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**  
 2009 “Neighborhood disadvantage, alcohol use and violent victimization.” Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice 7(4): 331-349.
- Kirst, Maritt, Patricia G. **ERICKSON** and Carol Strike  
 2009 “Polysubstance use among male and female street youth in Toronto.” International Journal of Social Inquiry 2(2):123-139.
- Ottaway, Nora, Katharine King and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**  
 2009 “Storying the street: Transition narratives of homeless youth.” Medical Humanities 35:19-25.
- ERICKSON, Patricia G.**, Butters, J. and Bruno, T.  
 2009 “Victimization and predatory violence among street youth in Toronto, Canada,” International Annals of Criminology 47 (1/2): 81-100.
- ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Andrew D. Hathaway  
 2010 “Normalization and harm reduction: Research avenues and policy agendas.” Commentary in International Journal of Drug Policy 21:137-139.
- Goldstein, Abby, Bruce Leslie, Christine Wekerle, Eman Leung and Patricia **ERICKSON**  
 2010 “A comparison of young women involved with child welfare and those utilizing street youth services: Implications for the transition from care.” Social Development Issues 32:16-34.
- Hathaway, Andrew, Elaine Hyshka, **Patricia G. ERICKSON**, Mark Asbridge, Serge Brochu, Marie-Marthe Cousineau, Cameron Duff and David Marsh  
 2010 “Whither RDS? An investigation of Respondent Driven Sampling as a method of recruiting mainstream marijuana users.” Harm Reduction Journal 7:15-26 (on-line, July 09)

- ERICKSON, Patricia G. and Elaine Hyshka**  
 2010 "Four decades of cannabis criminals in Canada, 1970-2010." Amsterdam Law Forum, special issue on *Drugs and the Law*, 2(4):1-14 (on-line, October 26).
- Brochu, Serge, Marie-Marthe Cousineau, Chloe Provost, Patricia G. **ERICKSON**  
 2010 "Quand drogues et violence se rencontrent chez les jeunes, comment se dessine la relation, si relation il y a?" Drogues, Sante et Societe 9(Dec.):149-178,
- Brochu, Serge, Cameron Duff, Mark Asbridge, and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**  
 2011 " 'There's what's on paper and then there's what happens, out on the sidewalk': Cannabis users' knowledge and opinions of Canadian drug laws." Journal of Drug Issues 41 (winter): (95-116).
- Hyshka, Elaine, Andrew D. Hathaway and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**  
 2011 "The time for decriminalization has come again...and again." The Criminal Law Bulletin 47(2): 258-275.
- ERICKSON, Patricia G.**  
 2011 "Lower-risk cannabis use guidelines – for whom?" Invited Editorial in the Canadian Journal of Public Health 102(5):328-329.
- Longman-Mills, S., W.Y. Gonzalez, M.O. Melendez, M.R. Garcia, J.D. Gomez, C.G. Juarez, E.A. Martinez, S.J. Penalba, E.M. Pizzanelli, L.I. Solorzano, M.G. Wright, F. Cumsille, J. Sapag, C. Wekerle, H.A. Hamilton, P.G. **ERICKSON** and R.E. Mann  
 2011 "Child maltreatment and its relationship to drug use in Latin America and the Caribbean: An overview and multinational research partnership." International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction 9(4):347-364.
- Butters, Jennifer, Lana Harrison, Dirk Korf, Serge Brochu and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**  
 2011 "The impact of violence on at-risk youth in Canada, the United States and the Netherlands." Victims and Offenders 6(4):341-355.
- Butters, Jennifer, James Sheptycki, Serge Brochu and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**  
 2011 "Guns and sub-lethal violence: A comparative study of at-risk youth in 2 Canadian cities." International Criminal Justice Review 21(4): 402-426.
- Frederick, Tyler, Lori Ross, Tara Bruno and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**  
 2011 "Exploring gender and sexual minority status among street-involved youth." Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies 6(2):166-183.
- Hathaway, Andrew D., Natalie C. Comeau and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**  
 2011 "Cannabis normalization and stigma: Practices and processes of moral regulation." Criminology & Criminal Justice 11(5):451-469.
- Kirst, Maritt, Tyler Frederick and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**  
 2011 "Concurrent mental health and substance use problems among street-involved youth." International Journal of Mental Health & Addiction 9:543-553

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.,** Lana Harrison, Steven Cook, Edward Adlaf and Marie-Marthe Cousineau

2012 “A comparative study of the influence of collective efficacy on substance use among adolescent students in Philadelphia, Toronto and Montreal. Addiction Research & Theory 20(1):11-20.

Browning, Sarah and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**

2012 “Neighbourhood variation in the link between alcohol use and violence among Canadian adolescents.” Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice 54 (2):169-201. Available on-line. DOI: 10.3138/cjccj.2009.E.37

Duff, Cameron, Mark Asbridge, Serge Brochu, M-M Cousineau, Andrew Hathaway, David Marsh and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**

2012 “A Canadian perspective on cannabis normalization among adults.” Addiction Research and Theory 20(4):271-283.

Bruno, Tara, Jennifer Butters, **Patricia G. ERICKSON** and Christine Wekerle

2012 “Missed conceptions: Early parenthood as conformist behaviour among street-involved youth.” Deviant Behavior 33:550-565.

Frederick, Tyler, Maritt Kirst and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**

2012 “Suicidal attempts and suicidal ideation among street-involved youth in Toronto.” Advances in Mental Health 11(1): 8-17.

Kolar, Katarina, Patricia G. **ERICKSON** and Donna Stewart

2012 “Coping strategies of street-involved youth: Exploring contexts of resilience.” Journal of Youth Studies 15(6):744-760.

Longman-Mills, Samantha, W.Y. Gonzalez, et al., Patricia G. **ERICKSON**, Robert Mann

2013 “Exploring child maltreatment and its relationship to alcohol and cannabis use in selected Latin American and Caribbean countries. Child Abuse and Neglect 37:77-85.

Ahmad, Farah, Nanky Rai, B. Petrovic, Patricia G. **ERICKSON** and Donna Stewart

2013 “South Asian immigrant women and resilience as survivors of partner violence.” Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health (doi: 10.1007/s10903-013-9836-2, online April, 2013).

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.,** Mark van der Maas and Andrew D. Hathaway

2013 “Revisiting deterrence: Legal knowledge, use context and arrest perception for cannabis.” Czech Sociological Review 49(3):427-448.

Thornton, Tiffany, Abby Goldstein, Lil Tonmyr, Christine Wekerle and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**

- 2013 “Homelessness and child welfare involvement: risks for co-occurring mental health symptoms and substance use?” International Journal of Mental Health Promotion. Early online 07 May, 2013. *Corrigendum* version 17 June, 2013.

Asbridge, Mark, Cameron Duff, David C. Marsh and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**

- 2014 “Problems with the identification of problematic cannabis use: Examining the issues of frequency, quantity, and drug use environment.” European Addiction Research 20:254-267.

Duff, Cameron and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**

- 2014 “Cannabis, risk and normalization: Evidence from a study of socially integrated, adult cannabis users in four Canadian provinces.” Health, Risk and Society 16:3 (on line May 07, 2014)

Strike, Carol, Ashley Vandermorris, Katherine Rudzinski, Kati Mozygemba, Christine Wekerle and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**

- 2014 “Emergency departments and street-involved youth: Factors influencing utilization. Journal of Social Distress and the Homeless 23(1):42-50.

Vingilis, Evelyn, Patricia G. **ERICKSON**, Maggie Toplak, Robert Mann, Nathan Kolla, R.E. Mann, J. Seeley, Mark van der Maas, and D. Daigle

- 2015 “ADHD symptoms, comorbidities, substance use and social outcomes among men and women in a Canadian sample.” Biomedical Research International, special issue on comorbidity. Pp. 1-8. Doi:10.1155/2015/982072.

Vingilis, E., Mann, R. E. **ERICKSON**, P. Toplak, M., Kolla, N. J., and Seeley, J.

- 2014 “Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, other mental health problems, substance use and driving: Examination of a population-based, representative Canadian sample.” Traffic Injury Prevention, 15:supl 1, S1-S9, DOI:10.1080/15389588.2014.926341.

**ERICKSON**, Patricia G.

- 2015 “Social regulation of drugs: The new ‘normal’? Radical Criminology, special issue on Public Criminology, Lauren Eisler and Carrie Sanders (Eds.). Issue #5, fall 2015: 193-218.

Wickens, CM, Vingilis, E, Mann, R, **ERICKSON**, PG, et al.,

- 2015 “The impact of probable conduct disorder in childhood on driver aggression in adulthood.” Accident Analysis and Prevention 78:87-93.

Kolar, Kat, Farah Ahmad, Linda Chan and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**

- 2015 “Timeline mapping in qualitative interviews: A study of resilience with marginalized groups.” International Journal of Qualitative Methods 14(3):13-32.

Sorge, G, Flora, DB, van der Maas, M, Vingilis, E, **ERICKSON**, PG, et al.  
2015 “Using factor analytic models to examine the association between ADHD symptoms and health-related outcomes in a representative population survey.” Attention Deficit and Hyperactivity Disorders 69:174-179.

Asbridge, Mark, Jenna Valleriani, Judith Kwok and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**

2016 :Normalization and denormalisation in different legal contexts: Comparing cannabis and tobacco.” Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy. 23(3):212-223. DOI: 10.3109/09687637.2015.1118442

Hathaway, Andrew D., Amir Mostaghim, Kat Kolar, Patricia G. **ERICKSON** and Geraint Osborne

2016 “A nuanced view of normalization: Attitudes of cannabis non-users in a study of undergraduates at three Canadian universities.” Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy. 23(3):238-246. DOI: 10.3109/09687637.2015.1112362

Wickens, C. M., Mann, R. E., Vingilis, E., Ialomiteanu, A. R., **ERICKSON**, P., Kolla, N. J., Stoduto, G., & van der Maas, M.

2017 “The impact of childhood symptoms of conduct disorder on driving after drinking in adulthood.” Journal of Transport & Health, 6, 253-261.

van der Maas, Mark, N.M Kolla, P.G. **ERICKSON**, C.M. Wickens, R.E. Mann, E. Vingilis

2018 “Examining the effect of social bonds on the relationship between ADHD and past arrest in a representative sample.” Criminal Behavior and Mental Health. 28(2): 120-131

Hathaway, Andrew D. Amir Mostaghim, Kat Kolar, Patricia G. **ERICKSON**, G. Osborne

2018 “It’s really no big deal:” The role of social supply networks in normalizing the use of cannabis by students in Canadian Universities. Deviant Behavior Published online 20 March, 2018.

Brochu, Serge, Patrice Lepine, Catherine Patenaude and Patricia G. **ERICKSON**

2018 “Formal and informal control of cannabis: Regular users’ experience. Substance Use & Misuse, online January 16, 2018.

Watson, Tara and P.G. **ERICKSON**

2018 “Cannabis legalization in Canada: How might ‘strict’ legalization impact youth?” Invited editorial. Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy. (Published online 19 July 2018.) 26(1)1-5.

Kolla, Nathan, M. van der Maas, R. Mann, E. Vingilis, J.S. Seeley, P.G. **ERICKSON**

2018 "Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder and arrest history: Differential association of clinical characteristics by sex." International Journal of Law and Psychiatry 58, 150-156.

Stewart, Shannon, Elizabeth Thornley, Natalia Lapshina, Patricia Erickson, Evelyn Vingilis, Hayley Hamilton and Nathan Kolla

2020 "Sex differences in youth with mental health problems in inpatient, outpatient and youth justice settings." BMC Psychiatry 20 (11): 1-16

Cook, Steven, Tara Bruno, Patricia G. **ERICKSON**, Jennifer E. Butters and Lana Harrison

2020 "Guns, youth violence and perceived collective efficacy: A cross-national comparison of detained youth in Toronto and Philadelphia." International Journal of Applied and Comparative Criminal Justice (under review).

### **C. Chapters and Proceedings**

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Reginald G. Smart

1980 "Canada." Pp. 91-129 in S. Einstein (Ed.), The Community's Response to Drug Use. New York: Pergamon.

Reprinted as "The Le Dain Commission recommendations" in J.C. Blackwell and P.G. Erickson (Eds.), Illicit Drugs in Canada: A Risky Business. Toronto: Nelson, 1988. Pp. 336-344.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1981 "The child's response." Pp. 192-218 in F.M. Martin, S.J. Fox and K. Murray, Children Out of Court. Edinburgh: Scottish Academic Press.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1982 "The client's perspective." Pp. 93-104 in F.M. Martin and K. Murray (Eds.), The Scottish Juvenile Justice System. Edinburgh: Scottish Academic Press.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

1985 "Drug sentencing and perceptions of law." Pp. 231-255, in B. Rush and N. Layne (Eds.), Alcohol, Drugs and Canadian Youth. A joint publication of the Health Promotion Directorate of Health and Welfare Canada, the Addiction

Research Foundation of Ontario and the Canadian Addictions Foundation.  
Ottawa: Health and Welfare Canada.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

- 1987 "Fear of flouting: The disregard of drug laws by cannabis users." In: Proceedings of the 1987 Conference of the Canadian Law and Society Association. North York: Yull Publications, 1987. (On microfiche, York University Law Library, Catalogue No. KF 385 ZA2 C35 1987)

**ERICKSON, Patricia G. and Valerie Watson**

- 1990 "Women, illicit drugs and crime." Pp. 251-272 in Lynn Kozlowski et al. (Eds.) Research Advances in Alcohol and Drug Problems, Vol. 10. New York: Plenum.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

- 1992 "The law in addictions: Principles, practicalities and prospects." In P.G. Erickson and H. Kalant (Eds.), Windows on Science. Toronto: Addiction Research Foundation.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G., Valerie A. Watson and Tim Weber**

- 1992 "Cocaine users' perception of their health status and the risks of drug use." Pp. 82-89 in P.A. O'Hare, R. Newcombe, A. Mathews, E.C. Buning and E. Drucker (Eds.), The Reduction of Drug-Related Harm. London: Routledge.

Single, Eric, **Patricia G. ERICKSON**, Jan Skirrow and Robert Solomon

- 1992 "Policy developments in Canada." Pp. 63-72 in Jason White (Ed.), Drug Problems in Society: Dimensions and Perspectives. Parkside, South Australia: Drug and Alcohol Services Council.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

- 1993 "The prospects of harm reduction for psychostimulants." Pp. 184-210 in N. Heather, A. Wodak, E. Nadelmann and P. O'Hare (Eds.), Psychoactive Drugs and Harm Reduction: From Faith to Science. London: Whurr Publishers.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

- 1993 "Implications of harm reduction for the substance abuse problems of native populations." Pp. 65-68 in Diane McKenzie, (Ed.), Aboriginal Substance Use: Research Issues. Proceedings of a Joint Research Advisory Meeting of the CCSA and NNADAP. Ottawa: Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G. and C.A. Ottaway**

- 1994 "Policy -- alcohol and other drugs." Pp. 331-341 in P.E. Nathan, J.W. Langenbucher, B.S. McCrady and W. Frankenstein, (Eds.), Annual Review of Addictions Research and Treatment. Volume 3. New York: Elsevier.

Cheung, Yuet W. and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

- 1995 "Canada." Pp. 20-30 in D.B Heath (Ed.), International Handbook on Alcohol and Culture. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

**ERICKSON, P.G.**

- 1996 "Youthful involvement in illicit street drug markets: Avenues for prosperity or roads to crime?" Pp. 319-327 in B. Galaway and J. Hudson (Eds.), Youth in Transition: Perspectives on Research and Policy. Toronto: Thompson Educational Publishing.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

- 1996 "The selective control of drugs." Pp. 59-77 in B. Schissel and L. Mahood (Eds.), Social Control in Canada: Issues in the Social Construction of Deviance. Don Mills: Oxford University Press.

Cheung, Yuet W. and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

- 1997 "Crack in Canada: A distant American cousin" in C. Reinerman and H. Levine (Eds.), Crack in America: Demon Drugs and Social Justice. Berkeley: University of California Press.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Benedikt Fischer

- 1997 "Canadian cannabis policy: The impact of criminalization, the current reality and policy options." Pp. 227-242 in L. Bollinger (Ed.), Cannabis Science: From Crime to Human Right. New York/Frankfurt: Peter Lang.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**, Diane Riley, Yuet Cheung and Pat O'Hare

- 1997 "Introduction: The search for harm reduction." Pp. 3-16 in P.G. Erickson et al. (Eds.), Harm Reduction: A New Direction in Drug Policies and Programs, Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Jennifer Butters

- 1998 "The emerging harm reduction movement: The de-escalation of the war on drugs?" Pp. 177-196 in E. Jensen & J. Gerber (Eds.), The New War on Drugs: The Construction and Impacts on Criminal Justice Policy in North America. Chicago: American Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Jennifer Butters and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

- 1999 "Addictions as deviant behaviour: Alcoholism and drug abuse." Pp. 67-84 in L. Beaman (Ed.), New Perspectives on Deviance: The Construction of Deviance In Everyday Life. Scarborough: Prentice-Hall.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

- 1999 "The drug crime phenomenon," and "Preventing drug crimes" in the Proceedings of the conference, Drug Crimes and Prevention in Chinese and Canadian Law, the Canada-China Senior Judges" Training Project, Kunming, Yunnan, China, Jan.25-30, 1999 [Mandarin].

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

- 2000 "The harm minimization option for cannabis: History and prospects in Canadian drug policy." Pp. 155-169 in J. Inciardi and L. Harrison (Eds.),



Harm Reduction: National and International Perspectives. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.

Lana Harrison, **PATRICIA G. ERICKSON**, Edward Adlaf and Charles Freeman

- 2000 "The youth drugs-violence nexus in the U.S. and Ontario." Pp.209-223 in C.O. Socias and M.X. M. Cerda (Eds.), Proceedings of the 9<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference on Drug Use and Drug Policy. Palma: Universitat de les Illes Balears.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and David Haans

- 2001 "Drug War, Canadian style." Pp 121-147 in J. Gerber & E. Jensen (Eds.), Drug War, American Style: The Internationalization of Failed Policy and Its Alternatives. New York: Garland Publishing.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

- 2001 "Drugs, violence and public health: what does the harm reduction approach have to offer?" In P. Basham (Ed.) Sensible Solutions to the Urban Drug Problem. Vancouver: Fraser Institute Digital Publication.  
<http://www.fraserinstitute.ca/>

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.,** Jennifer Butters and Beric German

- 2002 "Flexing crack in Toronto: a deviant pathway for poor, homeless drug users." Pp. 155-165 in Serge Brochu, Candido da Agra and Marie-Marthe Cousineau (Eds.), Drugs and Crime: Deviant Pathways. Hants: Ashgate Publishers.

LaPrairie, C., Gliksman, L, **ERICKSON, Patricia G.,** Wall, R. and Newton-Taylor, B.

- 2002 "Drug treatment courts: A viable option for Canada?" Pp. 83-114 in L. Harrison, F. Scarpitti, M. Amir and S. Einstein (Eds.), Drug Courts: Current Issues and Future Perspectives. Huntsville, Texas: International Criminal Justice.

Butters, J., **Patricia G. Erickson**, V. Benjamin, A. Dimito and E. Adlaf

- 2002 "A preliminary analysis of delinquent youth and drug related weapons violence: Does family matter?" Pp. 235-251 in Criminology: Yesterday, Today, Tomorrow. St. Petersburg: Herzen University Press.

Butters, Jennifer, **Patricia G. ERICKSON**, V. Benjamin, A. Dimito and E. Adlaf

- 2003 Weapons and the school environment: A preliminary analysis of delinquent youths' attitudes to carrying and using weapons. Pp. 479-494 in Frieder Dunkel and Kirstin Drenkhahn (Eds.), Youth Violence: New Patterns and Local Responses. Greifswald: Forum Verlag Godesberg.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Andrew Hathaway

- 2003 "Can harm reduction guide a rights-based approach to reform? The example of Canadian drug policy [Spanish]." Pp. 161-194 in Xabier Arana, Douglas Husak and Sebastian Scheerer (Eds.), Globalizacion y

Drogas: Políticas sobre drogas, derechos humanos y reducción de riesgos.  
Madrid: Dykinson.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Jennifer Butters

- 2004 “Three groups of Toronto youth: Their experiences of guns, other weapons and violence. Pp. 42-58 in B. Kidd & J. Phillips (Eds.), From Enforcement to Prevention to Civic Engagement: Research on Community Safety. Toronto: Centre of Criminology.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

- 2005 “Alternative sanctions for cannabis use and possession.” Pp. 39-43 in P. Begin and J. Weekes (Eds.), Substance Abuse in Canada: Current Challenges and Choices. Ottawa: Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

- 2006 “The selective control of dangerous drugs.” Reprinted with updates in Robert J. Brym (Ed.), Society in Question: Sociological Readings for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century. 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. (SOC 101 text). Toronto: Nelson Canada.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Katharine King

- 2007 “On the street: Influences on homelessness in young women.” Pp. 51-58 in N. Poole & L. Greaves (Eds.), Highs and Lows: Canadian Perspectives on Women and Substance Use. CAMH and the BC Centre for Excellence for Women’s Health.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.,** Katharine King, Lori Ross and Christine Wekerle

- 2009 “The Youth Pathways Project: Getting creative to reach Toronto street youth.” Chapter 7, pp. 27-30, in A. Forsythe and C. Lendrum (Eds.), Healthier Together: The CIHR Partnerships Casebook. Ottawa: CIHR

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.,** Elaine Hyshka and Andrew Hathaway

- 2010 “Legal regulation of marijuana: The better way.” Pp. 109-118 in N. Frost, J. Freilich and T. Clear (Eds.), Contemporary Issues in Criminal Justice Policy. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, Cengage Learning.

Hyshka, Elaine, Suzanne Clark, Liz Lambert, Elisabeth Plante and Amanda Walker, in collaboration with **Patricia Erickson,** Mark Asbridge, Serge Brochu, Marie-Marthe Cousineau, Cameron Duff, Andrew Hathaway and David Marsh

- 2010 “Hiding in plain sight: Trouble and triumph recruiting mainstream cannabis users in 4 Canadian cities.” Pp. 185-207 in Gregory Szarycz (Ed.), Research Realities in the Social Sciences: Negotiating Fieldwork Dilemmas. Amherst, NY: Cambria Press.

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.** and Jennifer Butters

- 2011 “Methodological notes on conducting transdisciplinary research.” Chapter 7, pp. 83-96 in M. Kirst, N. Schaefer-McDaniel, S. Hwang & P. O’Campo

(Eds.), Converging Disciplines: A Transdisciplinary Research Approach to Urban Health Problems. Springer.

Maritt Kirst and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

- 2013 “Substance use and mental health problems among street-involved youth: The need for a harm reduction approach.” Homelessness in Canada. In Stephen Gaetz, Jeff Karabanow and Bill O’Grady (Eds.), Canadian Harm Reduction Network.

Hathaway, Andrew D., Maritt Kirst and **Patricia G. ERICKSON**

- 2013 “Marijuana motives and associated outcomes: Relaxation and enhancement versus coping outcomes.” Chapter 8 in M.C Van Hout (Ed.), Drug Use and Abuse: Signs/Symptoms, Physical and Psychological Effects and Intervention Approaches. Hauppauge, NY: Nova Science.

Brochu, Serge, Marie-Marthe Cousineau, Chloe Provost, Patricia G. **ERICKSON** and Sun Fu

- 2013 “When youth combine drugs and violence: An explosive cocktail.” Istanbul Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Mecmuası, Prof. Dr. Füsün Sokullu-Akinci’ya Armağan, Vol. 1, 2013, Pp. 177-192 (University of Istanbul).

**ERICKSON, Patricia G.**

- 2014 “Addiction research and drug policy: Will the twain ever meet?” Pp.79-94 in H. Schmidt-Semisch and H. Hess (Eds.), Die Sinnprovinz der Kriminalität . A Festschrift honouring Prof. Dr. Sebastian Scheerer. Springer VS.

#### ***D. Knowledge Translation Activities***

- 2007 Creation of “Toronto Youth Street Stories Website,” [www.tyss.org](http://www.tyss.org)
- 2007 Launch of TYSS Website, Community Event, October 15, 2007
- 2007 Publication of “Childhood maltreatment and health outcomes among Toronto street-involved youth,” (T. Fidler, C. Wekerle, P. Erickson) on the TYSS website at: [www.tyss.org/YPP.pdf](http://www.tyss.org/YPP.pdf)
- 2008 Inclusion of Health Canada presentation, [Drug Involvement and Experience of Violence in Street Youth - A Report on the Youth Pathways Project](http://www.publicsafety.gc.ca/prg/cp/fl/drug-violence-street-youth-eng.ppt), on the National Crime Prevention Centre’s Public Safety website at: [http://www.publicsafety.gc.ca/prg/cp/ fl/drug-violence-street-youth-eng.ppt](http://www.publicsafety.gc.ca/prg/cp/fl/drug-violence-street-youth-eng.ppt)
- 2009 Acceptance of “The Youth Pathways Project: Getting Creative to Reach Toronto Street Youth,” in Healthier Together: The CIHR Partnerships Casebook (with L. Ross, C. Wekerle and K. King)

- 2011 "Street-involved youth and resilience: A research study with SHOUT." A contribution by Kat Kolar, summer student, to the SHOUT OUT Newsletter, Issue #1, 2011.
- 2012 "Neighbourhood connectedness can reduce teen drug use." A Research Snapshot, Evidence Exchange Network, Mental Health and Addiction Notes: [http://www.ontario.cmha.ca/mental\\_health\\_notes\\_story.asp?cid=1340455](http://www.ontario.cmha.ca/mental_health_notes_story.asp?cid=1340455)
- 2013 Paying attention to ADHD. Pp. 63-65 in *International Innovation*, Healthcare, issue 22. Online at: <http://www.international-innovation-healthcare.com>
- 2012 "What factors influence suicide attempts and ideation for street-involved youth?" A Research Snapshot, the Homeless Hub: <http://pubs.e-contentmanagement.com/doi/abs/10.5172/jamh.2012.11.1.8>
- 2014-2016 Quarterly Newsletters for the "Connecting Youth in Custody with Mental Health Services" research project, circulated to staff of the Ministry of Children and Youth Services, Ontario.

***E. Book Reviews, Popular Articles, Special Reports***

- 1974 "Confusion over discharge provisions." The Journal 3 (August): 8. Toronto: Addiction Research Foundation.
- 1975 Drugs and Delinquency: A Pilot Study. Report to the Non-Medical Use of Drugs Directorate, Health Promotion Branch, Health and Welfare, Ottawa (with E.D. Caldwell).
- 1976 "Inside science." The Journal 5 (October): 8-9. Toronto: Addiction Research Foundation.
- 1977 Member of the Advisory Committee which prepared, A Working Relationship: A Report on the Status of Women in the Addiction Research Foundation. Toronto: Addiction Research Foundation.
- 1980 Co-collaborator, Report of the Children's Hearings Research Project, Scotland, to the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice.
- 1980 Briefing Book on Cannabis. Prepared by ARF scientists for the Ontario Ministry of Health.
- 1980 Book review of Justice for Children, by A. Morris, H. Giller, E. Szwed and H. Geach, in The Hearing, Issue 1, October 1980.

- 1983 Book review of Theories on Drug Abuse, by D. Lettieri, M. Sayers and H. Person (Eds.) and Drug Abuse and the American Adolescent, D. Lettieri and J. Ludford (Eds.) in Contemporary Sociology 12(4):404-405.
- 1983 Book review of Justice for Children, by A. Morris, H. Giller, E. Szwed and H. Geach, in The Canadian Journal of Criminology 25(1): 130-131.
- 1984 Preliminary Report on a Study of Adult Cocaine Users: Patterns, Problems, and Perspective. Toronto: Addiction Research Foundation (with R.G. Smart, E.M. Adlaf and G.F. Murray).
- 1986 Book review of Taking Care of Business: The Economics of Crime by Heroin Abusers, by B.D. Johnson et al. Contemporary Drug Problems 13(4): 771-773.
- 1989 "Should police teach about drugs?" Opinions, The Sunday Star, May 7, 1989, p. C3.  
  
Reprinted in Chapter 13 of J.M. Gomme, The Shadow Line: Deviance and Crime in Canada. Toronto: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1993.
- 1991 Book review of Women, Alcohol, and Drugs in the Nordic Countries, E. Haavio-Mannila (Ed.) in Journal of Studies on Alcohol 52(4): 380-381.
- 1991 Foreword to P. J. Giffen, S. Endicott and S. Lambert, Panic and Indifference: The Politics of Canada's Drug Laws. Ottawa: Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse.
- 1992 Book reviews of Cocaine Use in Amsterdam by P. Cohen, and Cannabis in Amsterdam by A.C.M. Jansen, in The Canadian Journal of Criminology 34(2): 264-265.
- 1992 Final Report, "A Longitudinal Study of Cocaine Users: The Natural History of Cocaine Use and Its Consequences Among Canadian Adults." Ottawa: National Health Research and Development Program (#6606-3929-DA), (with E. Adlaf, G. Murray, R. Smart).
- 1993 Book reviews of Peaceful Measures by B.K. Alexander, and The Drug Solution by C.N. Mitchell, in the Canadian Journal of Criminology 35(1): 64-66.
- 1994 Book review of Shooting Dope: Career Patterns of Hard-Core Heroin Users by C. Faupel and Tragic Magic: The Life and Crimes of a Heroin Addict by S.L. Hill and R. Santiago, in Contemporary Drug Problems 21(2): 361-364.
- 1994 "U.S.-style drug policy isn't the answer." OP-ED piece in the Toronto Star, July 11, p.A12, (with Reginald Smart).

- 1995      Book review of *Between Prohibition and Legalization: The Dutch Experiment in Drug Policy* edited by E. Leuw and I.H. Marshall, in *Journal of Public Health Policy* 16(3): 373-376.
- 1995      *Alcohol and Other Drugs in the Criminal Justice System: Preliminary Report.* Toronto: Addiction Research Foundation (with Joanne Cohen).
- 1995      "The Le Dain Commission: A retrospective. *The Journal*, March.
- 1996      Book review of *The Lines of Success: A study on the nature and extent of cocaine use in Barcelona*, by A. Diaz et al., *Addiction* 91(8): 1236-1237.
- 1996      *Alcohol and Other Drugs in the Criminal Justice System: Final Report.* ARF Internal Document No. 123. Toronto: ARF (with J. Cohen and B. Allen).
- 1996      *Exploring Drug Market Violence in a More Peaceable Society.* Appendix G in the Final [draft] Report to the Drugs-Violence Task Force, US Sentencing Commission and Florida State School of Criminology. (With J. Butters, B. Fischer, E. Fehrman, D. Haans and B. Poland).
- 1996      Commentary: "Harm reduction:" a term to be flaunted. *International Journal of Drug Policy* 7(4): 200-201.
- 1997      *Exploring the Drugs and Violence Relationship.* Final Draft Report to the US Sentencing Commission from the Drugs-Violence Task Force. (Member of the Task Force, Gordon P. Waldo, Chair.) Washington, DC
- 1997      *Poor Women and Crack Use in Downtown Toronto* (with J. Butters, A. Hallgren, P. McGillicuddy, co-authors), a collaborative project of Street Health and ARF.
- 1999      Book Review of *Marijuana Myths, Marijuana Facts* by L. Zimmer and J. Morgan, for *The Journal of Public Health Policy* 20(3):375-377.
- 2000      *The Regulation of Cannabis Possession, Use and Supply: A Discussion Document Prepared for the Drugs and Crime Prevention Committee of the Parliament of Victoria* (NDRI Monograph No.3), by S. Lenton, P. Heale, P. Erickson, E. Single, E. Lang and D. Hawks. National Drug Research Institute, Curtin University of Technology, Perth, Australia.
- 2001      Working paper on "Drug testing and conditional treatment for welfare recipients in Ontario." Prepared for Senior Management Group, CAMH.
- 2002      Background paper on "CAMH and harm reduction: its meaning and application for substance use issues," for SMG and Board, CAMH. On CAMH website and submitted to Canadian Senate Committee, June 7.

- 2002 Book Review of Drug Addiction and Drug Policy: The Struggle to Control Dependence, P. Heymann and W. Brownsberger, Eds., for the Journal of Addiction and Mental Health, 5(1): 14.
- 2002 Homelessness, Drug Use & Health Risks in Toronto: The Need for Harm Reduction Housing, by B. German, S. Vance and S. Pilipa. Toronto: Street Health. [Member of the Project Advisory Committee].
- 2002 "Responding to Substance Use from an Integrated Public Health Perspective." Background paper prepared (requested by Dr. Franco Vaccarino, VP Research, CAMH) for the World Health Organization report, Neuroscience of Psychoactive Substance Use and Dependence. Geneva: WHO, Department of Mental Health and Substance Use (2004).
- 2003 Book review of Drug War Heresies: Learning from Other Vices, Times & Places, by Robert J. MacCoun and Peter Reuter, for The Canadian Journal of Sociology online.
- 2007 Book review of Neither Villain nor Victim, Tammy Anderson (ed.), for Rutgers University Press (also quoted on back cover).
- 2008 Book review of Not this Time: Canadians, Public Policy and the Marijuana Question 1961-1975, by Marcel Martel, for the Canadian Journal of Political Science, 41(1): 25-26.
- 2008 "The Youth Pathways Project (YPP): Childhood maltreatment and health outcomes among Toronto street-involved youth" (with Tara Fidler and Christine Wekerle). Ontario Association of Children's Aid Societies Journal 52 (Winter):25-32.
- 2008 Cover quotes requested for B. Alexander, The Globalization of Addiction, and R. Hammersley, Drugs and Crime.
- 2009 "Exiting foster care: Extend services, save the youth." Letter to the Editor, CMAJ, Dec. 09, 2009 (with Abby Goldstein and Christine Wekerle).
- 2010 Drugs, Homelessness and Health: Homeless Youth Speak Out about Harm Reduction. Shout Clinic and the Wellesley Institute. (Authors: Lorraine Barnaby, Rebecca Penn and Patricia G. **Erickson**).
- 2013 Book review of The Real Dope Social, Legal and Historical Perspectives on the Regulation of Drugs in Canada, Edgar-Andre Montigny (Ed.), for the Canadian Journal of Law & Society.
- 2018 Final Report and Short Report of the "Connecting Youth in Custody with Mental Health Services" project to the Ministry of Children and Youth Services, Ontario, PHSI grant from CIHR, March 14, 2018.

## **OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:**

### **A. Papers Presented and Conference Participation (presented by PGE unless other noted)**

- 1974 "Deterrence and deviance," presented at the North American Congress on Alcohol and Drug Problems, San Francisco, December.
- 1976 "Youth and drugs: The legacy of the sixties," presented at the Canadian Conference on Youth, Society and the Law, Kingston, June.
- 1976 Decriminalization of drug offenses: Social effects," presented at the American Society of Criminology Meeting, Tucson, November.
- 1977 "Marijuana use and disrespect for the law: Cause or consequence?" (with E. Single), presented at the Canadian Congress on Criminology and Corrections, Calgary, July.
- 1977 "The development of the Canadian juvenile justice system," presented to the Dumfries and Galloway Region In-Service Training Program, Stranraer, Scotland, October.
- 1980 "Illicit drug use: Perceptions of harmful effects," invited presenter at the Interdisciplinary Symposium on Drug Use and Abuse, the Research Board of the University of Toronto, April 9.
- 1980 "Client reactions to the hearings," presented at the invitational seminar on the Children's Hearings Research Project, Glasgow, Scotland, June.
- 1981 "Social response to crime: The police role in cannabis arrests," presented at Simon Fraser University, Department of Criminology seminar, Vancouver, February.
- 1982 "Children's attitudes to juvenile justice in a diversionary system," presented at the Psychology and Law Meeting, Swansea, Wales, July.
- 1982 "Coping with criminal labels: Strategies displayed by cannabis offenders," presented at the American Society of Criminology Meeting, Toronto, November.
- 1983 "Perceived risks associated with cannabis use: Their relationships to trying cannabis and quitting cannabis use," (with M.S. Goodstadt), presented at the annual Law and Society Association meeting, Denver, June.
- 1984 "Drug sentencing and perceptions of law among Canadian youth," presented at the Canadian Addictions Foundation Workshop on Epidemiological and



- Social Psychological Studies on Alcohol and Drug Use Among Young People, Toronto, June.
- 1985 "The user's perspective on cocaine," presented at the Symposium on Cocaine in Canada, Toronto, March.
- 1985 "Highs and lows: Cocaine use in a sample of non-treated, non-criminal adults," presented at the American Society of Criminology meeting, San Diego, November.
- 1985 "The second time around: Old and new cycles in the definition of cocaine as a social problem," (with Glenn F. Murray), presented at the American Society of Criminology meeting, San Diego, November.
- 1987 "Fear of flouting: The disregard of drug laws by adult cannabis users," presented at the Canadian Law and Society meeting, Hamilton, June.
- 1987 "Women and cocaine: A sexual double standard revived" presented at Departments of Psychology and Criminology Colloquium, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, October.
- 1987 "Deterring drug use: The application of projected measures in a cross-sectional study," (with Glenn F. Murray), presented at the American Society of Criminology Meeting, Montreal, November.
- 1987 "Directions in Canadian drug policy," presented at the American Society of Criminology Meeting, Montreal, November.
- 1988 "Patterns of cocaine abuse: Addictive liability and controlled use," presented at the Workshop on Cocaine Abuse: Clinical Issues, ARF, Toronto, April.
- 1988 "Drugs and alcohol: Pleasures or poisons?" presented at the Symposium on Women and Health, Mount Sinai Hospital, Toronto, October.
- 1988 "Cannabis decriminalization: A forgotten issue?" presented at the Second International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, October.
- 1988 Chair of session, "Theories of addiction and their relation to national drug control policies," the Second International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, October.
- 1988 "Consequences of cannabis use: An update," Chairperson and Organizer at the National Action Conference on Drug Abuse, Workshop, Montreal, October.
- 1988 "Women and cocaine addiction" presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Chicago, November.

- 1988 "Is legalization the answer to America's drug problem?" Chairperson and Organizer at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Debate on Drug Policy, Chicago, November.
- 1989 "Issues in Canadian drug policy research." Special seminar at the Australian National University, Sociology Department, Canberra, January.
- 1989 "The law in addictions: Principles, practicalities and prospects," prepared for the ARF 40th Anniversary Scientific Lecture Series, November 8, 1989.
- 1989 Chair of session, "The impact of repeal on the use of crack and cocaine," at the International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, November 2-5, 1989.
- 1989 Invited presenter at session "Replacing criminal laws with social controls," at the International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, November 2-5, 1989.
- 1990 "Control of Non-therapeutic Drug Use and Abuse--Exploring the Options." Invited presenter at Doctors Hospital Clinic Day, Toronto, February 7, 1990.
- 1990 "Policies for safer cocaine and crack use: Input from users in a Canadian study," presented at Plenary Session of the First International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm held in Liverpool, England, April 9-12, 1990.
- 1990 "Crack in Canada," invited presenter at the workshop, Crack: A Cross-Cultural Perspective, at the International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, Oct. 31 - Nov. 4, 1990.
- 1990 "A public health approach in the Canadian context," invited presenter at the workshop, A Public Health Strategy in Drug Control, at the International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, Oct. 31 - Nov. 4, 1990.
- 1990 "Crack and multiple drug use: A study of drug use patterns of crack users" (with Y. W. Cheung), paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Baltimore, Nov. 7-10, 1990.
- 1990 "The legal control of health threatening behaviour," paper presented at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Baltimore, Nov. 7-10, 1990.
- 1991 "Drugs and public policy in Canada," (with E. Single and J. Skirrow), invited presenters at the conference, American and European Drug Policies: Comparative Perspectives, at the Drug Policy Research Center, RAND Corporation, Washington, May 6-7, 1991.

- 1991 "The control of cannabis" invited presenter for the panel, Canadian Drug Control in the 1990's: Prospects for an Integrated Strategy. A Tribute to Chet Mitchell, at the Canadian Law and Society Association, Kingston, Ontario, June 3-5, 1991.
- 1991 "Cocaine and cannabis use in Canada: Prohibition in the 1980's," invited presenter for the panel, The Impact of Criminalization on Drug Use, at the International Conference of the Law and Society Association, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, June 26-29, 1991.
- 1991 "The future of cocaine regulation," presented at the workshop, The Challenge of Legal Drugs, at the International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, Nov. 13 - 16, 1991.
- 1991 "Some preliminary findings from a follow-up study of cocaine and crack users in Toronto," presented at the workshop, The Cocaine and Crack Scene, at the International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, Nov. 13 - 16, 1991.
- 1991 "Waging a drug strategy: The resurgence of criminalization in Canada," invited presenter at the Thematic Session: Drugs, Crime and Inequality: International Perspectives, at the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, Nov. 20 - 23, 1991.
- 1991 "Policy developments in Canada," (with E. Single, J. Skirrow and R. Solomon), presented at the congress, The Window of Opportunity, Adelaide, Australia, December 1991.
- 1992 "A debate on drugs," (with Bruce Alexander), Queen's University, Alma Mater Society Speakers' Series, Kingston, March 11, 1992.
- 1992 "Is harm reduction possible for psychostimulants?" Keynote address at the 3rd International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-related Harm, Melbourne, March 23-27, 1992.
- 1992 "Canada - U.S. differences in drug problems and responses," presented at the closing plenary session, Harm Reduction in Action: International Examples, at the 3rd International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-related Harm, Melbourne, March 23-27, 1992.
- 1992 "A harm reduction perspective on illicit drug use," presented at the Dundas/Sherbourne Drug Use Coalition panel, on Drug Use as a Health and Welfare Issue-Not a Criminal Matter, Toronto, October 21, 1992.
- 1992 Program Co-Chair of the Sixth International Conference on Drug Policy Reform, Washington, D.C., November 11-14, 1992.

- 1992 Chair of the session, "Substance Abuse in Special Populations," American Society of Criminology meeting, New Orleans, Nov. 3-7, 1992.
- 1992 "Cocaine, control and crime," (with Tim Weber), presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, New Orleans, Nov. 3-7, 1992.
- 1993 "Cocaine use and control in Canada: Myths and Realities," presented at the CERLAC conference, Counternarcotics Policy in the Western Hemisphere, York University, January 30, 1993.
- 1993 Chair of the session, "Strategies and barriers to harm reduction for cocaine," 4th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Rotterdam, March 14-18, 1993.
- 1993 Chair of the session, "Legal response to drugs: Assessing the impact of Canada's Drug Strategy," Canadian Law & Society annual meeting, Ottawa, June 7, 1993.
- 1993 Guest speaker at the Hart House Debate, "Be it resolved that Cannabis Possession should be decriminalized in Canada," University of Toronto, Sept. 15, 1993.
- 1993 "The harm minimization option for Canadian drug policy," presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Phoenix, Oct. 27-31, 1993.
- 1993 Chair and organizer of the session, "Canadian drug policy: Roots, repression, and current realities," American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Phoenix, Oct. 27-31, 1993.
- 1993 Invited panel member for the session, "Author meets critics -- Against Excess by Mark Kleiman, American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Phoenix, Oct. 27-31, 1993.
- 1993 "The natural history of cocaine use: Pharmacology is not destiny," presented at the annual symposium of the Society for the Study of Addiction to Alcohol and Other Drugs, Glasgow, Scotland, Nov. 18-19, 1993.
- 1993-94 Program Committee, 5th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Toronto, March 6-10, 1994.
- 1994 "Cocaine, harm reduction and social policy." Invited presentation at the Spring Seminar Series, Research Institute on Addictions, Buffalo, February 25, 1994.
- 1994 Chair and organizer of the session "Conceptual Issues in Harm Reduction" at the 5th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Toronto, March 6-10, 1994.

- 1994 Commentator at the Major Session, "Limits of Supply Reduction Approaches" at the 5th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Toronto, March 6-10, 1994.
- 1994 "Harm reduction alternatives," presented at the Law Union of Ontario 21st Annual Fall Conference, Toronto, November 5, 1994.
- 1995 "Youthful involvement in illicit street drug markets: Avenues for prosperity or roads to crime." Invited presentation at the National Research and Policy Symposium on Youth in Transition to Adulthood, Kananaskis, Alberta, April 25-29.
- 1995 "Psychostimulants and harm reduction: An update and future prospects," presented at the 6th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Florence, March 26-30.
- 1995 Chair of the session, "Behavioural studies," 6th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Florence, March 26-30.
- 1995 "From prisons to public health: The legal regulation of morally threatening behaviour," presented at the Law and Society annual meeting, Toronto, June 1-4.
- 1995 Chair of the session, "Living and dying: The new technologies and family interests," Law and Society annual meeting, Toronto, June 1-4.
- 1995 Member of the organizing committee of Inner City CARD, for the conference, "Harm Reduction Approaches for Front Line Workers," September 20.
- 1995 "Actual and potential impact of the criminalization of cannabis on the user." Invited presentation at the 9th Annual Interdisciplinary Conference of the Student Legal Society, "Canadian Cannabis Policy," the University of Western Ontario, London, September 23.
- 1995 "The C-7 Saga." Invited presentation to the University of Toronto Women's Club, September 26.
- 1995 "Dimensions of cannabis use in North America: Impact of criminalization." (With B. Fischer). Invited presentation at the international symposium, "Cannabis Policy, Criminal Law and Human Rights," Bremen, Germany, October 5-7.
- 1995 "An overview: Current addiction issues in Canada." Invited plenary presentation at the Conference for Treaty 6 First Nations of Alberta, "Alternative Approaches to Addictions & Destructive Habits," Edmonton, Alberta, November 6-8.

- 1995 "Harm reduction initiatives in Canada: One step forward, two steps back." American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Boston, November 15-19.
- 1995 Co-Chair of session, "Harm Reduction: International Approaches to Drug Legislation," American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Boston, November 15-19.
- 1996 Panellist, "Social Policy and Drug Use," based on the opening keynote addresses, 7th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Hobart, Tasmania, March 3-7, 1996.
- 1996 "Drugs, violence and local politics: Influences on community health." 7th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Hobart, Tasmania, March 3-7, 1996. (with J. Butters, B. Fischer, E. Fehrman, D. Haans, and B. Poland)
- 1996 "Recreational genetics: A novel prospect for harm reducing forms of substance use?" (with C.A. Ottaway) 7th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Hobart, Tasmania, March 3-7, 1996.
- 1996 Member of the organizing committee, Inner City CARD, and panellist for the workshop, Harm Reduction for Senior Managers and Boards of Directors, May 11, 1996.
- 1996 Invited speaker at the Regent Park Community Coalition, "Solutions to Substance Abuse," Toronto, November 19, 1996.
- 1997 "Drug selling, violence and neighbourhoods: Approaches to harm reduction in illegal markets," (with J. Butters) 8th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Paris, France, March 23-27, 1997.
- 1997 "The drug-violence nexus among youth in the USA and Canada" (with L.Harrison, E. Adlaf, C. Freeman), invited presentation at theme session, American Sociological Association, Toronto, August 9-13, 1997.
- 1997 "Drugs, violence and neighbourhoods: Exploring Canada-USA differences in community responses," (with J. Butters and D. Haans) at American Sociological Association, August 9-13, 1997.
- 1997 Discussant at "European drug policies in flux," American Society of Criminology annual meeting, November 19-22, 1997.
- 1998 "Women and crack cocaine: New myths for old?" Invited presentation at CARS International Women's Day Event, ARF/CAMH, March 6, 1998.
- 1998 "Harm reduction strategies for cocaine: Progress and barriers," invited major session paper at the 9th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Sao Paulo, Brazil, March 15-19, 1998.

- 1998 “Factors associated with harm reduction attitudes among judges” (with Scott Macdonald), 9th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Sao Paulo, Brazil, March 15-19, 1998.
- 1998 “The scope of harm reduction: Benefits and misapplications for aboriginal peoples” (with Phil Lange), 9th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Sao Paulo, Brazil, March 15-19, 1998.
- 1998 “Workshop on Crack Cocaine” (with Sergio Seibel), 9th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Sao Paulo, Brazil, March 15-19, 1998.
- 1998 “Drugs, violence and public health: What does the harm reduction approach have to offer?” Invited plenary presentation to the Fraser Institute conference, Sensible Solutions to the Urban Drug Problem. Vancouver, B.C., April 21, 1998. (Conference was repeated in Toronto, October 27, 1998)
- 1998 “Cannabis diversion in Canada: New findings.” Invited participant to the International Symposium, Regulating Cannabis: Options for the 21 Century. London, UK, September 5, 1998.
- 1998 “Cocaine and harm reduction.” Presented to staff at the First Choice Medical Clinic, Toronto, October 29, 1998.
- 1998 “The youth drugs-violence nexus in the US and Ontario” (with Lana Harrison, Edward Adlaf and Charles Freeman), presented at the 9th Annual Conference on Drug Use and Drug Policy, Mallorca, Spain, Oct. 1-3, 1998.
- 1998 “Backing into reform: The self diversion option in Canadian cannabis policy” (with Gordon Walsh and Cristine Urquart), the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC, Nov. 11-14, 1998.
- 1998 “Harm reduction among cocaine users”. Invited presentation to the Clinical and Research Seminar, Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Nov. 27, 1998
- 1999 “Setting and social capital: Developing harm reduction on the collective level” (with Yuet W. Cheung), 10th International Conference on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Geneva, Switzerland, March 21-25, 1999.
- 1999 “Drugs and crime as deviant pathways: The adolescent experience of drug related violence” (with L. Harrison, E. Adlaf, J. Butters, C. Freeman), invitational Seminar on Deviant Pathways, University of Montreal, Institute of Comparative Criminology, May 13-14, 1999.
- 1999 “Diversion and the Canadian Criminal Justice System,” presented to the Cayman Islands Study Group, CAMH, Sept. 22, 1999.

- 1999 "Diversion of cannabis possession offenders: Mandatory repentance in Canadian drug policy" (with Cristine Urquart and Gordon Walsh), the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Ont., Nov. 17-20, 1999.
- 1999 "Alternative measures for drug users: The introduction of the Toronto drug treatment court" (with C. Laprairie, L. Gliksman, M. Her, L. Luedtke and R. Wall), the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Nov. 17-20, 1999.
- 2000 "Flexing crack in Toronto: A deviant pathway for poor, homeless drug users" (with Jennifer Butters and Beric German), Invitational Seminar on Deviant Pathways, Porto, Portugal, Jan. 26-27, 2000.
- 2000 "The politics of harm reduction," lead address at International Symposium on Politics, Drugs and Criminality, University of Porto, Jan. 28, 2000.
- 2000 "Do drugs contribute to youth violence? Some preliminary data from a Toronto study" (with A. DiMito, E. Adlaf, J. Butters and V. Benjamin). Invited presentation at the 3<sup>rd</sup> International Seminar on Deviant Pathways, Oslo, Norway, September 15-16, 2000.
- 2000 "Multiple perspectives on crack use and sale in a community setting." 11<sup>th</sup> annual conference of the European Society for Social Drug Research, Dublin, Ireland, Sept. 21-23, 2000.
- 2001 "Harm reduction and its likely impact on drug-related crime." Invited presentation at the School of Criminology, International Centre of Comparative Criminology, Montreal, 20 April, 2001.
- 2001 "Principles of drug policy: harm reduction vs. human rights?" (with Andrew Hathaway). Invited paper for the Workshop on Global Prohibition Regimes, International Institute for the Sociology of Law, Onati, Spain, June 20-22, 2001.
- 2001 "Youths' attitudes to carrying and using weapons in relation to school environment" (with J. Butters, V. Benjamin, A. Dimito and E. Adlaf). Paper presented at the conference of the International Association for Research into Juvenile Criminology, Youth Violence – New Patterns and Local Responses. Greifswald, Germany, June 13-17, 2001.
- 2001 "A preliminary analysis of delinquent youth and drug related weapon violence: does family matter?" (with J. Butters, E. Adlaf, A. Dimito and V. Benjamin). Paper presented by J. Butters at the 4<sup>th</sup> International Seminar on Deviant Pathways, St. Petersburg, Russia, June 25-26, 2001.
- 2002 "Defining harm reduction: unresolved issues and future directions." Invited presentation to the Toronto Harm Reduction Task Force Speakers Series, Jan. 21, 2002.



- 2002 "Substance abuse, violence and other delinquency among Young Offenders sentenced to secure custody in Toronto" (with J. Butters, V. Benjamin, A. DiMito and E. Adlaf). Abstract and poster presented at the XXXIV Banff International Conference on Behavioural Science, Banff, Alberta, 17-20 March, 2002.
- 2002 Co-Chair, Aquinas Foundation and International Society of Criminology. Symposium on Coercion and Citizenship: The Role of the State in Compelling Treatment for Addiction, Mental Health and Social Problems. CAMH, March 13, 2002.
- 2002 "Weapons and youth in Toronto and Philadelphia" (with L. Harrison, J. Butters, C. Freeman, V. Benjamin, L. Diakouloukas, A. Dimito and E. Adlaf), presented at the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Nov. 13-16, 2002.
- 2002 "Addiction research and drug policy: will the twain ever meet?" Invited plenary presentation at the Royal Society of Canada, Symposium on Addiction, Ottawa, Nov. 23, 2002.
- 2003 "Decriminalizing marijuana: How would the models work? Invited presentation to the Ontario Association of Criminology and Corrections annual meeting, Toronto, February 27, 2003.
- 2004 "Youth and weapons: A cross-national comparison." Invited presentation to the Child, Youth and Family Rounds, CAMH, February 3, 2004.
- 2004 "Three groups of Toronto youth: Their experiences of guns, other weapons and violence" (with Jennifer Butters). Invited presentation for the Research Colloquium on Community Safety, Contribution to the Mayor's Panel on Community safety, University of Toronto at Scarborough, June 25, 2004.
- 2004 "The effects of cocaine and cannabis on driving" (with S. Macdonald, A. Hathaway, R. Mann and M. Chipman.). Paper presented by S. Macdonald at the 7<sup>th</sup> World Conference on Traffic Safety, Vienna, June, 2004.
- 2004 "Drug-related violence among deviant youth in 3 countries: Findings from the DAVI study" (with L. Harrison, C. Freeman and D. Korf). Paper presented by L. Harrison at the American Sociological Association, August 14-17, 2004.
- 2004 "Laws and regulations affecting youth: An overview" (with the DAVI team). Paper presented at the invitational symposium, Youth, Drugs and Violence: A nexus to understand, results to share and discuss, Montreal, October 28, 2004.
- 2005 "The Young Women in Transition Study: Preliminary findings" (with the YWIT team). Invited presentation to the CAMH Women and Mental Health Research Day, April 14, 2005.

- 2005 “The Young Women in Transition Study: Preliminary findings of the street involved youth” (presented by Carol Strike and the YWIT team). Canadian Conference on Homelessness, York University, Toronto, May 17-20, 2005.
- 2005 “Weapons carrying and use in cross-national perspective” (with DAVI team). Paper presented at the XIV World Congress of Criminology, Philadelphia, August 7-11, 2005.
- 2005 “Drug use and diversity among homeless youth in Toronto” (with YIT team). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the European Social Drug Research Society, Manchester, UK, October 27-29, 2005.
- 2005 “Violence in a treatment sample of drug users” (with S. Macdonald, M. Rylett, A. Hathaway, et al.). Paper presented at Issues of Substance, CCSA National Conference, Markham, ON, Nov. 14-16, 2005.
- 2005 “Drug use, violence and victimization: street-involved youth” (with Maritt Kirst and the YIT team). Paper presented at Issues of Substance, CCSA National Conference, Markham, ON, November 14-16, 2005.
- 2005 “Guns and girls: Findings from a cross-national study” (with J. Butters, D. Korf, M. Cousineau, L. Harrison and the DAVI team). Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, November 15-19, 2005.
- 2005 “Diagnosing co-occurring substance use and psychiatric disorders at a Canadian Addictions Hospital: Could we do better?” Presented by Nathan Kolla (with David Marsh and Patricia G. Erickson), Published abstract and poster presented at Canadian Psychiatric Association 55<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Vancouver BC, 2005.
- 2006 “The progress of normalization.” Invited plenary paper to the 17<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Vancouver, BC, April 30-May 4, 2006.
- 2006 “Gender, sex and peer review.” Invited paper presented at the annual meeting of the CCWESTT 11<sup>th</sup> National Conference, Calgary, AB, June 22-24, 2006.
- 2006 “What do we mean by gender and gender-based analysis?” Invited paper presented at the Workshop on “The application of interRAI data to gender issues in vulnerable populations.” London, ON, October 13, 2006.
- 2006 “Responding to drug use among young people from an integrated public health perspective.” Invited plenary paper, Conference on Psychoactive Substance Use and Dependence in Young People, Trondheim, Norway, November 6-8, 2006.

- 2006 “Young women in transition in Toronto: A precarious existence (with Katharine King and YIT team).” Invited presentation to the Centre for Urban Health Initiatives speaker series, University of Toronto, December 6, 2006.
- 2007 “Youth Pathways: On the Street (with Katharine King and Tara Fidler).” Poster presented at the 18<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-related Harm, Warsaw, Poland, May 13-17, 2007.
- 2007 “The web on drugs: The utility of the Internet for research and dissemination projects (with Mike Sulek).” Invited presentation to the CAMH Brown Bag Research Ethics Discussion Groups, September 27, 2007
- 2007 “Driving behaviour under the influence of cannabis or cocaine.” Presented by Scott Macdonald (with R. Mann, M. Chipman, B. Pakula, P. Erickson, A. Hathaway & P. MacIntyre).” Presented at the International Council on Alcohol, Drugs, and Traffic Safety [ICADTS], Seattle, Washington, August 26-30, 2007.
- 2007 “Application of InterRAI data to gender issues in vulnerable populations: Developing capacity.” Presented by Maggie Gibson (with John Hirdes, Dorothy Forbes and Patricia Erickson) at the Canadian Association of Gerontology, Calgary, Alberta, Nov. 1-3, 2007.
- 2007 “The gang’s all here: Weapons and drug market violence in Philadelphia and Toronto (with Jennifer Butters, Lana Harrison and Edward Adlaf).” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Georgia, Nov. 14- 17, 2007.
- 2007 “Neighbourhood, family and individual effects on substance use: A multilevel study of Toronto area secondary students.” Presented by Sarah Browning (with Patricia Erickson, Edward Adlaf and Lana Harrison) at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, Nov. 14-17, 2007.
- 2007 “Identity work and substance use in street involved young women.” Presented by Katharine King (with Lori Ross, Tara Fidler and Patricia Erickson) at the Issues of Substance Conference, Edmonton, Alberta, Nov. 25-28, 2007.
- 2007 “Youth in transition: on the street.” Poster presented by Tara Fidler (with Patricia Erickson and Katharine King) at the Issues of Substance Conference, Edmonton, Alberta, Nov. 25-28, 2007
- 2008 “The Youth Pathways Project.” Invited presentation at the Addictions Rounds, CAMH, Toronto, February 22, 2008.
- 2008 “Drug involvement and experience of violence in street youth.” Invited presentation at the Health Canada Seminar Series, Ottawa, February 27, 2008.

- 2008 “The impact of the contraband cigarette market on adolescent smoking in Toronto, Ontario.” Paper presented by Russell Callaghan (with L. Taylor and Patricia Erickson) at the 4<sup>th</sup> annual symposium for Research to Inform Tobacco Control, Portland, Oregon, February 26-27, 2008.
- 2008 “Toronto Youth Street Stories: An Innovative, Web-Based Story Telling Project with Street Involved Youth in Toronto.” Paper presented by Nora Ottaway (with Katharine King, Patricia Erickson, Lori Ross and Christine Wekerle) at the Narrative Matters Conference, Toronto, ON, May 7-10, 2008.
- 2008 “Youth, drug markets and violence in Canada: What can harm reduction offer?” (with Jennifer Butters, Marie-Marthe Cousineau and Serge Brochu). Paper presented at the 19<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, Barcelona, Spain, May 11-15, 2008.
- 2008 “Gender differences in social capital in home care clients.” Paper presented by Dorothy Forbes (with P. Montague, M. Gibson and P. Erickson) At the Canadian Association of Gerontology [CAG] Symposium, University of Western Ontario, October 23–25, 2008.
- 2008 “Using interRAI data to examine gender differences in social capital in home care clients.” (Poster with D. Forbes, M. Gibson, P. Montague and J. Hirdes). Bridging Partnerships in Aging and Rehabilitation Research, London, Ontario, Feb. 8, 2008
- 2009 “Adolescent violence and the street: History, experiences, and needs.” Poster presented (with Jennifer Butters and Tara Fidler) at the CIHR/IGH Tri-NET meeting on Violence across the Lifespan, Toronto, January 29-30, 2009.
- 2009 “Gendered pathways to multiple drug use among female street youth in Toronto” (with Maritt Kirst and Carol Strike). Paper presented at Growing Home: Housing and Homelessness in Canada Conference, Calgary, Alberta, February 18-20, 2009.
- 2009 “The housing patterns of homeless and under-housed youth in Toronto.” Presented by Maritt Kirst (with Patricia Erickson and Carol Strike) at Growing Home: Housing and Homelessness in Canada Conference, Calgary, Alberta, February 18-20, 2009.
- 2009 “Drug treatment needs for youth in custody” (with Jennifer Butters). Invited keynote co-presentation at the Forum on Drug Treatment and Youth in Conflict with the Law, Department of Justice Canada, Ottawa, March 30-31, 2009.
- 2009 “Violent boys or violent males? Weapons use among students and at-risk youth in Toronto and Philadelphia.” Invited presentation for the Satellite Workshop, “Sex Cells but Gender Matters: New Frontiers in Health

- Research,” Organization for the Study of Sex Differences, Toronto, June 04, 2009.
- 2009 “Drug use and mental health outcomes among homeless youth: Exploring gender and sexual minority status as ‘multiple disadvantages’.” Presented by Lori Ross (with Tyler Frederick, Tara Fidler and Patricia **Erickson**) at the Annual Conference of the Gay and Lesbian Medical Association, Washington, DC, Sept. 30-Oct. 3, 2009.
- 2009 “Legal regulation of marijuana: The better way” (with Elaine Hyshka and Andrew Hathaway). Invited policy proposal presentation for the American Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, November 04, 2009.
- 2009 “Normalization and stigmatization of cannabis and tobacco in young Canadian adults.” Presented by David Marsh (with Cameron Duff, Mark Asbridge, Serge Brochu, Marie-Marthe Cousineau, Andrew Hathaway and Patricia **Erickson**) at the ISAM-CSAM national conference, September 23-26, Calgary, Alberta.
- 2009 “Negotiating use, negotiating stigma: Examining the experiences and perceptions of adult tobacco users in four Canadian cities.” Presented by Mark Asbridge (with Patricia **Erickson**, David Marsh, Cameron Duff, Serge Brochu, Marie-Marthe Cousineau and Andrew Hathaway) at the National Conference on Tobacco or Health, November 03, Montreal, Quebec.
- 2010 “Overview of the Youth Pathways Project.” Invited presentation to the Community Advisory Committee on Research, CAMH, Jan. 13, 2010.
- 2010 “The felt stigma and shame experience of young women living on the street.” Presented by Katharine King (with Patricia **Erickson**). 27<sup>th</sup> Annual Qualitative Analysis Conference, Social Pragmatism as a Conceptual Foundation, Wilfred Laurier University, Brantford, Ontario, May 13-15, 2010.
- 2010 “A Canadian Perspective on Cannabis Normalization among Adults: Has all the Stigma Gone?” Presented by Mark Asbridge (with Patricia **Erickson**, David C. Marsh, Cameron Duff, Serge Brochu, Marie-Marthe Cousineau, Andrew Hathaway) at the 21<sup>st</sup> International Conference on the Reduction of Drug-Related Harm, April 25-29, Liverpool, UK.
- 2010 “The potential use of supervised consumption sites: Perspectives from young and older Toronto drug users.” Poster presented by Jennifer Jairam (with Gillian Kolla, Patricia **Erickson**, Laurel Challacombe, Lorraine Barnaby, Shaun Hopkins and Peggy Millson). Canadian Association of HIV Research, Saskatoon, Sask., May 13-16, 2010.
- 2010 “Weapons and violence among at-risk youth: A cross national comparison.” Invited presentation to the Department of Sociology, and CAR-BC, University of Victoria, Victoria, B.C., March 03, 2010.

- 2010 “Resilience among street-involved youth with experiences of interpersonal violence.” Invited presentation to staff at SHOUT clinic, Toronto, Oct. 19.
- 2010 “The potential use of supervised consumption sites and design preferences among Toronto drug users.” Paper presented by Jennifer Jairam (with Carol Strike, Gillian Kolla, Lorraine Barnaby, Laurel Challacombe, Shaun Hopkins, Peggy Millson, Ahmed Bayoumi, and Patricia **Erickson**) at the International Conference on Urban Health (ICUH), New York, NY, October 27-29, 2010.
- 2010 “Intersections of resilience and youth homelessness.” Paper presented by Kat Kolar (with Patricia **Erickson**, Donna Stewart and Farah Ahmed) at the Conference, Rethinking Homelessness, Knowledge and Action, University of Quebec at Montreal, October 27-29, 2010.
- 2010 “Homeless youth speak out about harm reduction.” Poster presented by Lorraine Barnaby (with Patricia **Erickson**) at the Ontario HIV Treatment Network’s Annual Research Conference, Toronto, November 15, 2010.
- 2010 “An application of collective efficacy to a cross-national comparison of youthful firearms use.” Paper presented (with Jennifer Butters, Lana Harrison and Steven Cook) at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, San Francisco, November 17-20, 2010.
- 2010 “Risk perceptions associated with drug selling among adolescent students: A cross-national comparison of Toronto and Philadelphia.” Paper presented by Jennifer Butters (with Patricia **Erickson** and Lana Harrison) at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, San Francisco, November 17-20.
- 2010 “Adaptations to violent victimization and students’ perceptions of school safety.” Paper presented by Sarah Browning (with Lana Harrison and Patricia **Erickson**) at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, San Francisco, November 17-20, 2010.
- 2011 “Resilience among South Asian immigrant women: A study with survivors of domestic violence.” Paper presented by Farah Ahmad (with Donna Stewart and Patricia **Erickson**) at conference Promoting Health Equity: Action on the Social Determinants of Health, Ryerson University, Feb.11, 2011.
- 2011 “Drug treatment needs for youth in custody in 2 Canadian provinces.” Invited presentation (with Jennifer Butters) to the Paediatric Neuropsychiatry rounds, Toronto Western Hospital, March 03, 2011.
- 2011 “Understanding resilience among street-involved youth.” Paper presented (with Katarina Kolar) at the PreVAiL Network international meeting, Toronto, May 10-12, 2011

- 2011 “Determinants of suicidal ideation in youth.” Paper presented by Danielle Sullivan (with Robert Mann and Patricia **Erickson**) at the Canadian Association for Suicide Prevention National Conference, Vancouver, BC, October 3-5, 2011.
- 2011 “Contexts of resilience among Toronto street-involved youth: An exploration of experiences of suicidality and self-harm.” Paper presented by Katarina Kolar (with Patricia **Erickson**, Farah Ahmad and Donna Stewart) at the Canadian Association for Suicide Prevention National Conference, Vancouver, BC, October 3-5, 2011.
- 2012 “Legal regulation of all drugs – not just cannabis.” Presented at the University of Guelph, Drug Policy Panel, sponsored by the Political Science Department of University of Guelph and the Institute for Liberal Studies. Guelph, ON, Jan. 24, 2012.
- 2012 “The context of resilience for youth in the justice system: Issues and concerns.” Webinar presentation for Justice Canada: Fostering mental health resilience for youth in conflict with the law. Ottawa, March 16, 2012.
- 2012 “Drug normalization among undergraduate students: Implications for academic achievement.” Paper presented by Katarina Kolar (with Patricia **Erickson**, Robert Brym and Andrew Hathaway) at the annual meeting of the Canadian Sociology Association, Canadian Congress, University of Waterloo, May 29, 2012.
- 2012 “A population-based examination of the prevalence of adult ADHD and correlates in a Canadian sample.” Presented by Evelyn Vingilis (with D. Daigle, P.G. **Erickson**, R. Mann, M. Toplak, J. Jain and N. Kolla) at the 1<sup>st</sup> Asian Congress on ADHD, Seoul, Korea, November 203, 2012.
- 2013 “Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder [ADHD], alcohol, drugs and driving: A population-based examination in a Canadian sample.” Presented by Evelyn Vingilis (with R. Mann, P.G. **Erickson**, M. Toplak, U. Jain, N. Kolla and J. Seeley) at the 23<sup>rd</sup> Canadian Multidisciplinary Road Safety Conference, Montreal, Canada, May 26-29, 2013.
- 2013 “Timeline mapping by survivors of violence: A technique in qualitative interviews. Paper presented by Linda Chan (with Farah Ahmad, Kat Kolar and Patricia **Erickson**) at the Daphne Cockwell School of Nursing 6<sup>th</sup> Annual Research Day, June 5, 2013, Ryerson University.
- 2013 “Girls just wanna have fun? A gender-focused mixed methods exploration of drug acceptability among drug using and non-using undergraduate students.” Presented by Kat Kolar (with Bob Brym, Patricia **Erickson** and Andrew Hathaway) at the annual meeting of the Canadian Sociology Association, Canadian Congress, Victoria BC, June 2-5, 2013.

- 2013 “Implications of normalization for Canadian drug policy: Views of risk and harm held by socially integrated, adult, regular cannabis users in 4 provinces.” Paper presented (with Mark Asbridge, Serge Brochu, Marie-Marthe Cousineau, Cameron Duff and David Marsh) at the annual meeting of the Canadian Sociology Association, Canadian Congress, Victoria BC, June 2-5, 2013.
- 2013 “A population-based examination of the prevalence of adult ADHD screening status and correlates in a Canadian sample.” Poster presented by E. Vingilis (with P.G. **Erickson**, R. Mann, M. Toplak, N. Kolla, U. Jain and M. van der Maas) at the 4<sup>th</sup> World Congress on ADHD: From Childhood to Adult Disease, Milan, Italy, June 6-9, 2013.
- 2013 “ADHD, alcohol, drugs and driving: A population-based examination in a Canadian sample.” Paper presented by E. Vingilis (with R. Mann, P.G. **Erickson**, M. Toplak, U. Jain, N. Kolla and J. Seeley) at the 20<sup>th</sup> International Council on Alcohol, Drugs & Traffic Safety Conference, Brisbane, Australia, August 25-28, 2013.
- 2013 “Social regulation of drugs: the new ‘normal’?” Invited presentation for the public criminology lecture series at Wilfred Laurier University, Brantford Campus, presented November 19, 2013.
- 2014 “Beyond criminalization: the relevance of cannabis normalization for public health regulation.” Invited talk to the Public Health Policy Training Institute, Dalla Lana Faculty of Public Health, University of Toronto, March 07, 2014.
- 2014 Vingilis, E., Mann, R. E., Erickson, P. Toplak, M., Kolla, N., Seeley, J. Jain, U. ADHD, alcohol, drugs and driving: Population-based examination in a Canadian sample. 24<sup>nd</sup> Multidisciplinary Road Safety Conference, Vancouver, BC: June 1-4, 2014.
- 2014 Vingilis, E., Mann, R. E., **Erickson, P.**, Toplak, M., Kolla, N. J., Seeley, J., Jain, U. Attention Deficit Disorder, other problems, substance use and driving: Examination of a population-based representative sample. 58<sup>th</sup> Annual Scientific Conference of Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine. Munich, Germany: October 12-15, 2014.
- 2014 Vingilis, E., Toplak, M., **Erickson, P.**, Mann, R. E., Kolla, N. J., Jain, U., Seeley, J., vanderMaas, M. A Population-based examination of the prevalence of adult ADHD symptoms, diagnosis, co-morbidities, substance use and social problems in an Ontario sample. Inaugural ADHD Research Day, Toronto, ON: October 17, 2014.
- 2014 “ADHD status and arrest history in an adult population sample. Paper presented by Mark van der Maas and **Patricia G. Erickson** (with E. Vingilis, R. Mann M. Toplak, J. Seeley and U. Jain) at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, San Francisco, Nov. 18-23, 2014.



2014 “Normalization of cannabis use and its relation to other drug use: Policy implications.” Paper presented by Patricia Erickson at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting, San Francisco, Nov. 18-23, 2014.

Stewart, S. L., Misiorowski, J., **Erickson, P.**, Vingilis, E., Bondy, S., Hamilton, H., Kolla, N., Carlisle, C. Ensuring youth in conflict with the law receive proper assessment and care: An introduction to the interRAI Youth Justice Facilities (YJCF) instrument and pilot project. 2014 Children's Mental Health Ontario Conference, Toronto, ON: November 23-25, 2014.

Stewart, S., **Erickson, P.**, Vingilis, E., Wheeler, P, Palinski, S., Bondy, S., Hamilton, H., Kolla, N. J., Carlisle, C. Piloting the interRAI Youth Justice Custodial Facilities (YJCF) instrument in Ontario, Canada: Connecting youth in custody with mental health services. XIV Annual Meeting of the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services. Toronto, ON: June 19-22, 2014.

Stewart, S. L. (presenter), Palinski, S., **Erickson, P.**, Vingilis, E., Wheeler, P, Palinski, S., Bondy, S., Hamilton, H., Kolla, N. J., Carlisle, C. *The interRAI Youth Justice Custodial Facilities (YJCF) instrument: Assessment and Pilot Project Overview*. Paper presented at Canadian interRAI Conference, Winnipeg, Manitoba, October, 2014.

Einarson, K., (Presenter), **Erickson, P**, Vingilis, E, Stewart, S. Hamilton, H.. Lifetime trauma of Ontario youth detained in secure custody facilities. Canadian Sociological Association. Session on “Canadian scholarship in childhood and youth studies: Childhood, youth and social institutions,” Ryerson University, Toronto, Canada, May 30, 2017,

**Erickson, P.** (presenter), Vingilis, E., Stewart, S. L., Hamilton, H (2017, May). Connecting: Building a successful academic/government research partnership. Canadian Sociological Association. Session on “Applied sociology in Canada,” Ryerson University, Toronto, Canada, May 29, 2017.

Stewart, S. L. (presenter), **Erickson, P.**, Vingilis, E., & Hamilton, H. Youth Justice Population Needs: Data on youth under the age of 19 utilizing the interRAI Youth Justice Custodial Facilities (YJCF) Instrument. Paper presented at the Ontario Hospital Association, Toronto, ON, March 2017.

Vingilis, E. (Presenter), Stewart, S. **Erickson, P.** Hamilton, H. Mental health problems of youth in custody compared to in-patient and out-patient youth. 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Child and Adolescent Psychopathology, London, UK, July 17-19, 2017.

Lapshina, N.(presenter), Stewart, S. L., **Erickson, P.**, Vingilis, E., & Hamilton, H. Care planning needs for youth in custody, inpatient and outpatient settings, American Psychological Association Convention, Division 41—Psychology and Law, Washington, D.C. August 2017.

Vingilis, E., Hamilton, H., Einarson, K, **Erickson, P.G.** Overview of the “Connecting Youth Study” at the Congress of the Criminal Justice Association of Ontario, Toronto, October 25, 2017

- 2017 “First do no harm – a policy history and future.” Invited presentation to panel on the Future of Canada’s Drug Policy, University of Toronto, Jan. 31, 2017.
- 2018 “Oh Canada, Oh Cannabis.” Invited presentation to Woodsworth College Alumni event, Toronto, March 28, 2018

**B. Committees and Consultations**

- 1977 Research proposal, "The Youthful Drinking Offender," for the Metro Toronto Region Justice Coordinating Group, Addiction Research Foundation.
- 1977 Advisory committee on the Status of Women at ARF.
- 1978 Invited participant in the Delphi Projection Workshop on cannabis policy alternatives, sponsored by the Non-Medical Use of Drugs Directorate, Ottawa.
- 1980 Resource participant at the Senior Executive Seminar on Cannabis Policy, Addiction Research Foundation.
- 1981 Response to the federal government paper, "Cannabis Review," Addiction Research Foundation.
- 1981-1983 Chairman, Social and Epidemiological Research Review Committee, Addiction Research Foundation.
- 1982 Expert Workshop on Household Surveys and Psychotropic Substances, Ottawa.
- 1982 Participant in the development of The Children's Act: A Consultation Paper, prepared by the Ministry of Community and Social Services, Ontario.
- 1984-1985 Graduate of Competency Based Management Training Program, Addiction Research Foundation.
- 1984-present Reviewer of book manuscripts and other educational material for ARF/CAMH publications.
- 1987-1997 Member of Advisory Board, Drug Policy Foundation, Washington, D.C.
- 1987 Invited presenter to representatives from the federal Secretariat on Drug Abuse on their site visit to ARF.
- 1988 Reviewer of two book manuscripts for University of Toronto Press.
- 1988 Invited presenter to the Black Ontario Provincial Task Force on Illegal Drug Abuse. Topic: Drug Policy--Supply Side Interventions.

- 1990- Member of Editorial Board, The International Journal of the Addictions.
- 1990- Member of Drug Policy Think Tank, Canadian Centre on Substance  
1991 Abuse and Law Reform Commission of Canada, Ottawa.
- 1992 Joint Meeting of the Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse and the National  
Native Alcohol and Drug Abuse Program, Ottawa, February 20-21, 1992.
- 1992 Executive Seminar on "Future Trends in Global Drug Consumption," Center  
for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C., February 26, 1992.
- 1992 Ad Hoc Group, Report to the ARF Management Committee proposing an  
ARF position on the sale of needles and syringes to known or suspected  
injection non-medical drug users (later became an ARF Best Advice paper).
- 1992-94 WHO Global Advisory Committee, the "Initiative on Cocaine Abuse" project,  
Geneva, August 24-28, 1992.
- 1992- Selection Committee, H. David Archibald Lectureship,  
2012 Addiction Research Foundation/CAMH. Chair from 2003-2012.
- 1993 Health Promotion Directorate Workshop, Toronto, February 3-4, 1993.
- 1993 Presenter from ARF at the Parliamentary Committee hearings on C-85,  
Psychoactive Substance Control Act, May 27, 1993.
- 1994 Expert Advisory Team, Canada's Drug Strategy Research Workshop, Toronto,  
January 13-14, 1994
- 1994 Presenter from ARF at the Canadian Parliamentary Committee Hearings on  
C-7, The Controlled Drugs and Substances Act, May 10, 1994.
- 1994-96 Outside Expert for the Task Force on the Drugs-Violence Relationship, U.S.  
Sentencing Commission and Florida State University at Tallahassee.
- 1995 Presenter from ARF at the Canadian Senate Committee Hearings on C-7, The  
Controlled Drugs and Substances Act, December 13, 1995.
- 1996 Presenter to the Parliamentarian's Enquiry, 7th International Conference on the  
Reduction of Drug Related Harm, Hobart, Tasmania, March 3-7, 1996.
- 1996 Panel member of the Inquiry on Homelessness and Street Deaths in Toronto,  
"One is Too Many," sponsored by the Toronto Coalition against  
Homelessness, May 25, 1996. [Globe & Mail, D-1, June 1]
- 1996 Invited expert to the Drug Policy and Drug Legislation Seminar, Prague,  
Czech Republic, October 29-30, 1996.

- 1997 Expert testimony in the Regina vs. Chris Clay cannabis trial, London, Ontario, May 5, 1997.
- 1998 Member of the ARF/CAMH International Women's Day Committee, for the event, "Our Community, Our Health," at All Saints Church, March 6, 1998.
- 1999 Invited expert and presenter for the seminar, "Drug Crimes and Prevention in Chinese and Canadian Law," Canada-China Senior Judges Training Project, Kunming, Yunnan, China, January 25-30, 1999.
- 1996-2005 International Scientific Advisory Panel for the International Conferences on the Reduction of Drug Related Harm.
- 2000 Member of the CAMH Working Group on the Provincial Government proposal for the mandatory drug testing of welfare recipients in Ontario.
- 2001-02 Co-Coordinator of CAMH Working Group on Harm Reduction.
- 2002 Member, Gender & Health special competition review committee, CIHR
- 2002-2004 Chair, Gender, Sex & Health Operating Grants Committee, CIHR
- 2005-2006 Expert witness for Legal Aid Ontario in the Webeski/Tranchemontagne v. Director, ODSP [removal of addiction disability benefits case], cross-examination on affidavit, Jan. 26, 2006
- 2005-2007 Member, Scientific Committee, Country Indicators for Foreign Policy Project, Carleton University, David Carment, Principal Investigator
- 2006 Invited participant in the External Review of CIHR, Institutes of Gender & Health and Aboriginal Peoples' Health, February 13, 2006
- 2006-2007 Member, Scientific Commission of the International Society of Criminology,
- 2006 Member, CIHR/IGH Committee to develop a Resource Guide for Gender/Sex Based Analysis in peer review committees of CIHR
- 2006 Member, CAMH, Youth Violence Public Policy Committee
- 2006 Assessor as 'independent established authority' in the field of drug use trajectories and associated problems, Canada Research Chairs Program: Successful Tier II CRC, Natacha Brunelle, Universite de Trois Rivieres.
- 2006 External reviewer, Program Review of the Addictions Counselling degree program, University of Lethbridge, School of Health Sciences.
- 2006-11 Resource person and special lecturer for the CICAD-OAS project, Summer Institute, CAMH, for delegates from Latin American countries

- 2006 CAMH, Op-Ed piece on harm reduction, and safe injection site review, for the CEO and Vice-President, Policy.
- 2006 Chair, Psycho-social, Socio-cultural and Behavioural Operating Grants Committee, CIHR
- 2007-10 Chair, Gender, Sex and Health, Operating Grants Committee, CIHR
- 2008-10 Member, Research Advisory Committee, Centre for Urban Health Initiatives [CUHI], University of Toronto.
- 2011 Chair, CIHR Team Grant Peer Review Committee, Violence, Gender and Health, May 25, 2011.
- 2010-2012 Member, Steering Committee, Canadian Drug Policy Coalition, and sub-committee member, Policy: [www.cdpc.ca](http://www.cdpc.ca)
- 2012 Feedback to Elena Berger, Director Programs and Government Affairs, World Federation for Mental Health, for their report on mental health promotion and prevention of mental disorders, Baltimore, Maryland, USA.
- 2013 Invited panellist to the Drug Policy Conference, University of Buffalo and Drug Policy Alliance, Buffalo, NY, May 2-3 2013.
- 2017 Chair, CIHR Catalyst Grant Competition on Cannabis. Nov. 08, 2017.

### **C. Past and Ongoing Reviewer**

Journals: International Journal of the Addictions; Contemporary Drug Problems; Health Education Research; Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology; Journal of Research on Crime and Delinquency; Canadian Public Policy; Addiction Research; Journal of Criminal Justice; Drug and Alcohol Review; Canadian Medical Association Journal; Women and Health; Substance Use & Misuse; Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention; Canadian Journal of Law and Society; Canadian Journal of Public Health; Canadian Journal of Community Mental Health; Social Science and Medicine; Journal of Drug Issues (Ed. Board); Global Crime; Clinical Medicine; Journal of International Migration and Integration; Drogues, Sante et Societe; Sociology and Social Welfare; European Addiction Research; Addiction; Crime & Delinquency; International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction; Journal of Substance Use; Canadian Journal of Criminology & Criminal Justice; International Journal of Drug Policy

Agencies/Presses: University of Toronto Press, The Killam Research Fellowship, the Bora Laskin Fellowship, the National Health Research and Development Program, The Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council, The Medical Research Council, Fund for Scientific Research (Belgium), Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research, Nova Scotia Health Research Foundation, Statistics Canada, Canadian Foundation for Innovation, Marshall Cavendish Academic Press (Asia), Rutgers U Press, Israel Science Foundation, ESSD books (Europe)

Awards: CoPAS Kalant Award committee for best paper, 2011.

**D. Professional Memberships**

- American Society of Criminology [ASC]
- ASC committee for the Michael J. Hindelang Award, 1991
- Canadian Law and Society Association, Board Member, 1992-94
- Drug Policy Foundation, Washington, D.C., Advisory Board Member
- Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse, Research Advisory Committee
- Consultative Panel, Australian Drug Foundation Advisory Board
- Founding Member, Canadian Foundation for Drug Policy, 1993-2011
- International Harm Reduction Association
- Research Advisory Board, Centre for Urban Health Initiatives 2008-2010.
- Steering Committee, Canadian Drug Policy Coalition (CDPC), 2011-12
- Drug Policy Sub-committee, CDPC, 2011-2013