

SYLLABUS
SOC6006S-Deviance/Criminology

Fall 2017

Thursday 3:00-5:00

Room 240, Sociology Dept.

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Office Hours: Wednesday 4:00-6:00pm or by appointment

The Course: The content of this course is critical for students working in the area of criminology and deviance for two reasons: (1) it will contribute to your theoretical development and empirical research in the field of criminology and deviance; and it is fundamental to teaching criminology at the university level. To accomplish these goals, we will review and critically analyze the dominant theoretical traditions in the field of criminology. The emphasis, however, is not just on the “classics” but also on the ways in which the classics have contributed to and shaped current work in the field. Accordingly, we will cover original theories with an eye toward their contribution to cutting edge work that is being developed today.

The Requirements:

It should go without saying (but I’ll say it anyway), the *required readings* are critical to this seminar. It is expected that you have read them before class and you will have formulated one or more questions/issues you would like to discuss based on the readings. Those responsible for the *Precis* (for a given week) should also include some of the optional/supplemental readings in their presentation of the material assigned for that week.

Optional Readings provide additional current examples of work in a given area.

Supplemental Readings are foundational pieces (i.e. should be read if this is your area)

Where to Find the Required Readings for Each Week: All of the required readings for each week are posted (under course materials) on Blackboard. Optional and supplemental readings are not posted on Blackboard but can be easily found in the library.

Precis: Each student will sign up for summarizing the readings for a given week and helping to lead the seminar in that week. Their *précis* of the core readings will include information on the theory, data, methods, findings and contribution of the article/chapter. They will also be responsible for developing some questions that are based on the required readings and one or more readings from the optional/supplemental list.

Book Review: (due: **OCTOBER 19**) don't waste time, pick a book that is critical to your scholarly agenda. You can select one from the attached list of "Books You Should Have on Your Shelf," but you are not limited to this list. Your book review should be a critical evaluation of the book and its contribution to the field, not just a summary of the findings (maximum length: 5 pages).

Final Project: One-half of your course grade is based on a 20 page (or longer) paper/research proposal on a topic of interest to you. The paper/proposal should be something that you are aiming to present at a professional meeting, submit for publication, or submit for funding; that is, it should be a project that will advance your career. Given that the semester is short, the availability of data for papers must be a consideration in your plans, unless you are planning a long-term research project or a theoretical piece. We will discuss these and other options in class. **YOUR RESEARCH QUESTION SHOULD BE DECIDED** as early as possible!

A Note on Plagiarism

From the Code of Behaviour on Academic Matters:

It shall be an offence for a student knowingly: (d) to represent as one's own any idea or expression of an idea or work of another in any academic examination or term test or in connection with any other form of academic work, i.e. to commit plagiarism.

Wherever in the Code an offence is described as depending on "knowing," the offence shall likewise be deemed to have been committed if the person ought reasonably to have known.

For helpful instructions on "HOW NOT TO PLAGIARIZE" go to:

<http://www.utoronto.ca/advice/using-sources/how-not-to-plagiarize>

Grading

20% Precis

10% Discussion in Class

20% Book Review

50% Final Project (research proposal or empirical paper which is a first draft of a piece that will be submitted for review or presented at a scholarly meeting).

Late Course Work will not be accepted except where there are legitimate documented reasons beyond a student's control.

**WEEK 1: Welcome! Course Overview and an Introduction to Different Perspectives on
(SEPT. 14) the Field of Criminology**

Martinson, R. (1974) "What works? Questions and answers about prison reform." *The Public Interest* 3: 22-54.

Wilson, James Q. (1975) *Thinking About Crime*: Chapter 3 "Criminologists"

Sherman, Lawrence L., Denise Gottfredson, Doris MacKenzie, John Eck, Peter Reuter & Shawn Bushway (1998) *Preventing Crime: What Works, What Doesn't, What's Promising*. National Institute of Justice Research in Brief. Washington DC

Sampson, Robert J. (2000) "Whither the sociological study of crime?" *Annual Review of Sociology* 26: 711-14.

Tonry, Michael (2010) "Public criminology" and evidence-based policy." *Criminology & Public Policy* 9: 783-797.

**WEEK 2: Social Disorganization
(SEPT. 21)**

Required Reading

Shaw, Clifford & Henry H. McKay (1931) *Juvenile Delinquency in Urban Areas*. [Selected pages reprinted in *Classics of Criminology*, ed. By J.E. Jacoby (1979): 10-16; 143-150].

Sampson, Robert J., Stephen Raudenbush & Felton Earls (1997) "Neighborhoods and violent crime: A multilevel study of collective efficacy." *Science* 277: 918-24.

Sampson, Robert J. (2006) "Collective efficacy theory: lessons learned for future inquiry." Pp. 149-167 in *Taking Stock. The Status of Criminological Theory. Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol. 15*, edited by F.T. Cullen, J.P. Wright & K.R. Blevins. New Brunswick: Transaction.

Optional

Sampson, Robert J. & W. Bryon Groves (1989) "Community structure and crime: Testing social-disorganization theory." *American Journal of Sociology* 94: 774-802.

Bursik, Robert J. (1999) "The informal control of crime through neighborhood networks." *Sociological Focus* 32: 85-97

Rose, D.R. and T.R. Clear (1998) "Incarceration, social capital and crime: Implications for social disorganization theory." *Criminology* 36: 441-479.

Jacob, Joanna C. (2006) "Male and female youth crime in Canadian communities: Assessing the application of social disorganization theory." *Canadian Journal of Criminology & Criminal Justice* 48 (1): 31-60.

Maimon, David and Christopher R. Browning (2010) "Unstructured socializing, collective efficacy, and violent behavior among urban youth." *Criminology* 48: 443-474.

Martinez, Ramiro, Jacob I. Stowell and Matthew T. Lee (2010) "Immigration and crime in an era of transformation: A longitudinal analysis of homicides in San Diego Neighborhoods, 190-2000." *Criminology* 48: 797-830.

Supplemental

Kornhauser, Ruth (1978) *Social Sources of Delinquency*: pp. 51-82

Park, Robert E., Ernest W. Burgess & Roderick W. McKenzie (1925) *The City*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Thrasher, Frederick M. (1927) *The Gang*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Whyte, William F. (1943) *Street Corner Society. The Social Structure of the Italian Slum*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

WEEK 3: Off (Work on Book Review) (Sept. 28)

WEEK 4: Strain Theories (Oct. 5)

Required

Merton, Robert K. (1938) "Social structure and anomie." *American Sociological Review* 3: 672-82

Blau, Peter & Judith Blau (1982) "The cost of inequality: Metropolitan structure and violent crime." *American Sociological Review* 47: 114-129.

Baumer, Eric (2007) "Untangling research puzzles in Merton's multilevel anomie theory." *Theoretical Criminology* 11: 63-93.

Optional

Messner, Steven F. & Richard Rosenfeld (2006) "The present and future of Institutional-anomie theory." Pp. 127-148 in *Taking Stock. The Status of Criminological Theory. Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol. 15*, edited by F.T. Cullen, J.P. Wright and K.R. Blevins. New Brunswick: Transaction.

Baron, Stephen W. (2008) "Street youth unemployment and crime: Is it that simple? Using General Strain Theory to untangle the relationship." *Canadian Journal of Criminology & Criminal Justice* 50: 399-434.

McCarthy, Bill & Teresa Casey (2008) "Love, sex and crime: Adolescent romantic relationships and offending." *American Sociological Review* 73: 944-969.

Botchkovar, Ekaterina V., Charles R. Tittle and Olena Antonaccio (2009) "General strain theory: Additional evidence using cross-cultural data." *Criminology* 47: 131-176.

Slocum, Lee Ann, Andres F. Rengifo, and Kristin Carbone-Lopez. 2012. Specifying the strain- violence link: The role of emotions in women's descriptions of violent incidents. *Victims and Offenders* 7: 1-29.

Supplemental

Kornhauser, Ruth (1978) *Social Sources of Delinquency*: 139-180

Durkheim, Emile (1947) *Division of Labor in Society*, trans. George Simpson. Glencoe: Free Press.

_____(1951) *Suicide*, trans. John A. Spalding and George Simpson. Glencoe: Free Press.

Cohen, Albert K. (1955) *Delinquent Boys*. Glencoe: Free Press

Cloward, Richard A. & Lloyd E. Ohlin (1960) *Delinquency and Opportunity*. New York: Free Press.

WEEK 5: Control Theories (OCT. 12)

Required

Hirschi, Travis (1969) *Causes of Delinquency*. Berkeley: University of California Press. [Selected pages reprinted in *Classics of Criminology*, ed. By J.E. Jacoby (1979): 185-192].

Gottfredson, Michael R. & Travis Hirschi (1990) *A General Theory of Crime*. Stanford: Stanford University Press: Chapters 2, 5, 6.

Optional

Pratt, Travis C. & Francis Cullen (2000) "The empirical status of Gottfredson and Hirschi's General Theory of Crime. A Meta-analysis." *Criminology* 38: 931-964.

Horney, Julie (2006) "An alternative psychology of criminal behavior. The American Society of Criminology 2005 Presidential Address." *Criminology* 44: 1-16.

Na, C. and Ray Paternoster (2012) "Can self-control change substantially over time? Rethinking the relationship between self- and social control." *Criminology* 50: 427-462.

Burt, Callie H., Gary Sweeten and Ronald L. Simons (2014) "Self control through emerging adulthood: Instability, multidimensionality and criminological significance." *Criminology* 52: 450-87.

Baron, Stephan W. (2015) "Self control, social consequences, and street youths' attitudes towards police." *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice* 58 (4): 502-29.

Supplemental

Hirschi, Travis (1969) *Causes of Delinquency*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Hindelang, Michael J. (1973) "Causes of Delinquency: A partial replication and extension." *Social Problems* 20: 471-87.

Gottfredson, Michael R. & Travis Hirschi (1990) *A General Theory of Crime*. Stanford: Stanford University Press

WEEK 6: Cultural Theories

(OCT. 19) Book Review Due & Review Research Questions

Required

Sutherland, Edwin H. (1973) "Development of the theory" (pp. 13-29) and "Critique of the theory" (pp. 30-41) in *On Analyzing Crime*, ed. By Karl Schuessler. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Matsueda, Ross L. (1982) "Testing control theory and differential association: A causal modeling approach." *American Sociological Review* 47: 489-504.

Matsueda, Ross L. (1988) "The current state of differential association theory." *Crime & Delinquency* 34: 271-306.

Optional

Warr, Mark (2002) *Companions in Crime: The Social Aspects of Criminal Conduct*. Cambridge University Press.

Baerveldt, Chris, Beate Volker & Ronan Van Rossem (2008) "Revisiting selection and influence: An inquiry into the friendship networks of high school students and their associations with delinquency." *Canadian Journal of Criminology & Criminal Justice* 50 (5): 559-588.

Hagan, John, Ron Levi & Ronit Dinovitzer (2008) "The symbolic violence of the crime-immigration nexus: Migrant mythologies in the Americas." *Criminology & Public Policy* 7 (1): 95-112.

Stewart, Eric A. and Ronald L. Simons (2010) "Race, code of the street and violent delinquency: A multilevel investigation of neighborhood street culture and individual norms of violence." *Criminology* 48: 569-606.

McGloin, Jean Marie, Christopher J. Schreck, Eric A. Stewart and Graham C. Ousey (2011) "Predicting the violent offender: The discriminant validity of the subculture of violence." *Criminology* 49: 767-794.

Kyle, Thomas (2015) "Delinquent peer influence on offending versatility: Can peers promote specialized delinquency?" *Criminology* 53 (2): 280-308.

Supplemental

Kornhauser, Ruth (1978) *Social Sources of Delinquency*: Chapter 5.

Sutherland, Edwin & Donald R. Cressey "A sociological theory of criminal behavior" pp. 77-83 in *Criminology* (10th ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott.

Sutherland, Edwin H. (1949) *White Collar Crime*. New York: Dryden

Miller, W. B. (1958) "Lower class culture as a generating milieu of gang delinquency." *Journal of Social Issues* 14.

Matza, D. (1964) *Delinquency and Drift*.

Wolfgang, Marvin E. & Franco Ferracuti (1967) *The Subculture of Violence*. London: Tavistock.

WEEK 7: Symbolic Interaction, Identity and Labeling (OCT. 26)

Required

Katz, Jack (1988) *Seductions of Crime: Moral and Sensual Attractions in Doing Evil*. New York: Basic Books, Chapters 1-3.

Maruna, Shadd and H. Copes (2005) "What have we learned in five decades of neutralization research?" *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research*, Vol. 32: 221-320.

Optional

Hagan, John and Holly Foster (2003) "S/He's a rebel: Toward a sequential stress theory of delinquency and gendered pathways to disadvantage in emerging adulthood." *Social Forces* 82: 53-86.

Bernburg, Jon Gunner and Marvin D. Krohn (2003) "Labeling, life chances and adult crime." *Criminology* 41: 1287-1318.

Bernburg, Jon Gunner, Marvin D. Krohn & Craig J. Rivera (2006) "Official labeling, criminal embeddedness, and subsequent delinquency." *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency* 43(1): 67-88.

Desmond, Matthew and Nicol Valdez (2012) "Unpolicing the urban poor: Consequences of third-party policing for inner-city women." *American Sociological Review* 78: 117-14.

Wiley, Stephanie Ann, Lee Ann Slocum and Finn-Aage Esbensen (2013) "The unintended consequences of being stopped or arrested: An exploration of the labeling mechanisms through which police contact leads to subsequent delinquency." *Criminology* 51: 927-66.

Lieberman, Akiva M., David S. Kirk and Kideuk Kim (2014) "Labeling effects of first juvenile arrests: secondary deviance and secondary sanctioning." *Criminology* 52 (3): 345-70.

Supplemental

Tannebaum, Frank (1938) *Crime and the Community*. New York.

Lemert, Edwin (1951) *Social Pathology*. New York

_____(1972) *Human Deviance, Social Problems and Social Control*, 2nd ed. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Sykes, Gresham M. and David Matza (1957) "Techniques of neutralization." *American Sociological Review* 22: 664-670.

Becker, Howard (1963) *Outsiders*. New York: Free Press

Goffman, Erving (1963) *Stigma*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Erikson, Kai (1964) "Notes on the sociology of deviance" in H. Becker (ed) *The Other Side*. New York.

WEEK 8: Conflict and the Effects of Punishment (Nov. 2)

Required

Chambliss, William J. (1964) "A sociological analyses of the law of vagrancy." *Social Problems* 12 (1): 67-77.

Greenberg, David (1977) "Delinquency and the age structure of society." *Contemporary Crises: Criem, Law and Social Policy* 1: 189-224.

Pettit, Becky & Bruce Western (2004) "Mass incarceration and the life course: race and class inequality in US incarceration." *American Sociological Review* 69: 151-69.

Optional

Pager, Devah (2003) "The mark of a criminal record." *American Journal of Sociology* 108: 937-975.

Beckett, Katherine & Steve Herbert (2008) "Dealing with disorder. Social control in the post-industrial city." *Theoretical Criminology* 12 (1): 5-30.

Steward, Eric, Eric Baumer, Rod K. Brunson & Ronal Simmons (2009) "Neighborhood racial context and perceptions of police-based racial discrimination among black youth." *Criminology* 47 (3): 847-888.

Mears, Daniel P. & William D. Bales (2009) "Supermax incarceration and recidivism." *Criminology* 47 (7): 1131-1166.

Massoglia, Mike, Glen Firebaugh and C. Warner (2012) "Racial variation in the effect of incarceration on neighborhood attainment." *American Sociological Review* 78: 142-165.

Fitzgerald, Robin T. and Peter J. Carrington (2011) "Disproportionate minority contact in Canada: Police and visible minority youth." *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice* 53: 449-86.

Pettit, Becky (2012) *Invisible Men*. Russell Sage Foundation.

Supplemental

Quinney, Richard (1977) *Class, State and Crime*. New York: David McKay.

Colvin, Mark & John Pauly (1983) "A critique of criminology: Toward an integrated structural-Marxist theory of delinquency production." *American Journal of Sociology* 89 (3): 513-552.

Wacquant, Loic (2002) "The new peculiar institution: On the prison as surrogate ghetto." *Theoretical Criminology* 4: 377-389.

Western, Bruce (2006) *Punishment and Inequality in America*. New York: Russell Sage.

Gottschalk, Marie (2006) *The Prison and the Gallows. The Politics of Mass Incarceration in America*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

**WEEK 9: Life Course Theories
(NOV. 9)**

Required

Laub, John H., Robert Sampson & Gary H. Sweeten (2006) "Assessing Sampson and Laub's Life-Course Theory of Crime." Pp. 313-333 in *Taking Stock. The Status of Criminological Theory. Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol. 15*, edited by F.T. Cullen, J.P. Wright and K.R. Blevins. New Brunswick: Transaction.

Giordano, Peggy C., Ryan D. Schroeder and Stephen Cernkovich (2007) "Emotions and crime over the life course: A neo-Median perspective on criminal continuity and change." *American Journal of Sociology* 112 (6): 1603-1661.

Optional

Horney, Julie D., Wayne Osgood and Ineke Haen Marshall (1995) "Criminal careers in the short-term: Intra-individual variability in crime and its relation to local life circumstances." *American Sociological Review* 60: 655-673.

Uggen, Christopher (2000) "Work as a turning point in the life course of criminals: A duration model of age, employment and recidivism." *American Sociological Review* 67: 529-546.

Thornberry, Terrance P., Adrienne Freeman-Gallant, Alan J. Lizotte, Marvin D. Krohn and Carolyn A. Smith (2003) "Linked lives: The intergenerational transmission of antisocial behavior." *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 31: 171-184.

Sampson, Robert J., John H. Laub and Christopher Wimer (2006) "Does marriage reduce crime? A counterfactual approach to within-individual causal effects." *Criminology* 44: 465-508.

Carbone-Lopez, Kristin, C.M. Rennison and Ross Macmillan (2012) "The transcendence of violence across relationships: New methods for understanding men's and women's experiences of intimate partner violence across the life course." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 28: 319-348.

Bersani, Blanca E. and Elaine Eggleston Doherty (2013) "When the ties that bind unwind: Examining the enduring and situational processes of change behind the marriage effect." *Criminology* 51: 399: 433.

Supplemental

Moffit, Terrie E. (1993) "Adolescent-limited and life-course persistent antisocial behavior: A developmental taxonomy." *Psychological Review* 100: 674-701.

Elder, Glenn (1998) "The life course as developmental theory." *Child Development* 69: 1-12.

Sampson, Robert J. and John H. Laub (1993) *Crime in the Making: Pathways and Turning Points Through Life*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Laub, John H. and Robert J. Sampson (2003) *Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives: Delinquent Boys to Age 70*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

**WEEK 10: FALL BREAK (in lieu of Week 9)
(NOV. 16)**

**WEEK 11: Desistance
(NOV. 23)**

Required

Laub, John H. & Robert J. Sampson (2001) "Understanding desistance from crime." Pp. 1-69 in *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research Vol 28* ed. By M. Tonry. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Giordano, Peggy C., Stephen A. Cernkovich and Jennifer L. Rudolph (2002) "Gender, crime and desistance: Toward a theory of cognitive transformation." *American Journal of Sociology* 107: 990-1064.

Optional

Shover, Neal & Carol Y. Thompson (1992) "Age, differential expectations and crime desistance." *Criminology* 30: 89-104.

Uggen, Christopher & Irving Piliavin (1998) "Asymmetrical causation and criminal desistance." *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 88: 1399-1422.

Uggen, Christopher & Candace Kruttschnitt (1998) "Crime in the breaking: Gender differences in desistance." *Law and Society Review* 32 (2): 401-428.

Warr, Mark (1998) "Life-course transitions and desistance from crime." *Criminology* 36: 183-216.

Le Bel, T.P., R. Burnet, S. Maruna & S. Bushway (2008) "The chicken or the egg of subjective and social factors in desistance." *European Journal of Criminology* 5: 131-159.

Kreager, Derek A., Ross L. Matsueda and Elena A. Erosheva (2010) "Motherhood and criminal desistance in disadvantaged neighborhoods." *Criminology* 48: 221-257.

Torbjorn, Skardhamar and Jukka Savolainen (2014) "Changes in criminal offending around the time of job entry: A study of employment and desistance." *Criminology* 52 (2): 263-91.

Supplemental

Becker, Howard S. (1960) "Notes on the concept of commitment." *American Journal of Sociology* 66: 32-40.

Robins, Lee (1966) *Deviant Children Grown Up*. Baltimore: Williams and Wilkins.

Clarke, Ronald V. & Derek B. Cornish (1985) "Modeling offenders' decisions: A framework for research and policy." Pp. 147-185 in *Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research, Vol. 6*, ed by Norval Morris and Michael Tonry. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Maruna, Shadd (2001) *Making Good: How Ex-convicts Reform and Rebuild Their Lives*. Washington DC: American Psychological Association.

Braithwaite, John (1989) *Crime, Shame, and Reintegration*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

WEEK 12: Generality of Causal Mechanisms: Feminist Perspectives (NOV. 30)

Required

Kruttschnitt, Candace (2017) "The politics, and place of, gender in research on crime." *Criminology* 54 (1): 8-29.

De Coster, Stacy and Karen Heimer (2017) "Choice within constraint: An explanation of crime at the intersections." *Theoretical Criminology* 21 (1): 11-22.

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Optional

Miller, Jody (2002) "The strengths and limits of 'doing gender' for understanding street crime." *Theoretical Criminology* 6 (4): 433-460.

Messerschmidt, James (2002) "On gang girls, gender and structured action theory: A reply to Miller." *Theoretical Criminology* 6 (4): 461-475.

Miller, Jody and Christopher W. Mullins (2006) "The status of feminist theories in criminology." Pp. 217-250 in *Taking Stock. The Status of Criminological Theory. Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol. 15*, edited by F.T. Cullen, J.P. Wright and K.R. Blevins. New Brunswick: Transaction.

Kruttschnitt, Candace & Kristin Carbone-Lopez (2006) "Moving beyond the stereotypes: Women's subjective accounts of their violent crime." *Criminology* 44 (2): 321-348.

Zimmerman, Gregory M. & Steven F. Messner (2010) "Neighborhood context and the gender gap in adolescent violent crime." *American Sociological Review* 75 (6): 958-80.

Xie, Min, Karen Heimer and Janet Lauritsen (2012) "Violence against women in U.S. metropolitan areas: Changes in women's status and risk, 1980-2004." *Criminology* 50: 105, 144.

Grundetjern, Heidi (2015) "Women's gender performances and the cultural heterogeneity in the illegal drug economy." *Criminology* 53: 253-79.

Supplemental

Daly, Kathleen & Meda Chesney-Lind (1988) "Feminism and criminology." *Justice Quarterly* 5: 497-538.

Simpson, Sally (1991) "Caste, class and violent crime: Explaining differences in female offending." *Criminology* 29: 115-135.

Simpson, Sally & Lori Elis (1995) "Doing gender: sorting out the caste and crime conundrum." *Criminology* 33: 47-81.

Messerschmidt, James W. (1993) *Masculinities and Crime*. Lanham MD: Rowman and Littlefield.

_____(2004) *Flesh and Blood: Adolescent Gender Diversity and Violence*. Lanham MD: Rowman and Littlefield.

Daly, Kathleen (1997) "Different ways of conceptualizing sex/gender in feminist theory and their implications for criminology." *Theoretical Criminology* 1: 25-51

Heimer, Karen & Stacy DeCoster (1999) "The gendering of violent delinquency." *Criminology* 37: 277-317.

WEEK 13: Generality of Causal Mechanisms: Comparative Perspectives RESEARCH PROJECTS DUE (DEC. 7)

Required

Tonry, Michael (2004) *Thinking about Crime. Sense and Sensibility in American Penal Culture*. Oxford University Press. Chapter 2 (pp. 21-61).

Lacey, Nicola (2010) "American imprisonment in comparative perspective." *Daedalus* (Summer): 102-114.

Optional

Zimring, Franklin and Gordon Hawkins (1997) *Crime is Not the Problem: Lethal Violence in America*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Gartner, Rosemary & Candace Kruttschnitt (2004) "A brief history of doing time: The California Institution for Women in the 1960s and the 1990s." *Law & Society Review* 38 (2): 267-304.

Savelsberg, Joachim & Ryan King (2005) "Institutionalizing collective memories of hate: Law enforcement in Germany and the US." *American Journal of Sociology* 111 (2): 579-616.

Kruttschnitt, Candace & Jeanette Hussemann (2008) "The micro-politics of race and ethnicity in women's prisons in two political contexts." *British Journal of Sociology* 59: 709-727.

Webster, Cheryl Marie & Anthony N. Doob (2008) "America in a larger world: The future of the penal harm movement." *Criminology & Public Policy* 7 (3): 473-487,

Phelps, Michelle S. (2011) "Rehabilitation in the punitive era: The gap between rhetoric and reality in U.S. prison programs." *Law and Society Review* 45: 33-68.

Supplemental

Blumstein, Alfred & J. Cohen (1973) "A theory of the stability of punishment." *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 64: 198-207.

Archer, Dane & Rosemary Gartner (1987) *Violence and Crime in Cross-National Perspective*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Downes, David (1988) *Contrasts in Tolerance: Postwar Penal Policies in the Netherlands and England and Wales*. Oxford: Clarendon.

Garland, David (2001) *The Culture of Control: Crime and Social Order in Contemporary Society*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Cavadino, Michael and James Dignan (2006) *Penal Systems: A Comparative Approach*. London: Sage.

Books You Should Have on Your Shelf

- Anderson , Elijah (1999) *Code of the Streets*. New York: W.W. Norton
- Becker, Howard S. (1963) *Outsiders*. New York: Free Press.
- Black, Donald (1976) *The Behavior of Law*. New York: Academic Press.
- Elliott, Delbert S., David Huizinga, and Suzanne S. Ageton (1985) *Explaining Delinquency and Drug Use*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Garland, David (2001) *The Culture of Control: Crime and Social Order in Contemporary Society*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Giordano, Peggy C. (2010) *Legacies of Crime. A Follow-up of the Children of Highly Delinquent Girls and Boys*. Cambridge University Press.
- Goffman, Erving. 1961. *Asylums*. Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor Books.
- Gottfredson, Michael and Travis Hirschi (1990) *A General Theory of Crime*. Standford, CA: Stanford University Press
- Hirschi, Tavis (1969) *Causes of Delinquency*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Katz, Jack (1988) *Seductions of Crime: Moral and Sensual Attractions of Doing Evil*. New York: Basic Books.
- Kornhauser, Ruth Rosner (1978) *Social Sources of Delinquency. An Appraisal of Analytic Models*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Laub, John H. and Robert J. Sampson (2003) *Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives: Delinquent Boys to Age 70*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Lemert, Edwin (1972) *Human Deviance, Social Problems and Social Control*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Maruna, Shadd (2001) *Making Good: How Ex-Convicts Reform and Rebuild Their Lives*. Washington DC: American Psychological Association.
- Sampson, Robert J. and John H. Laub (1993) *Crime in the Making: Pathways and Turning Points Through Life*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Sampson, Robert J. (2012) *Great American City: Chicago and the Enduring Neighborhood Effect*. University of Chicago Press.

Warr, Mark (2002) *Companions in Crime: The Social Aspects of Criminal Conduct*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Wilson, James Q. and Richard J. Herrnstein (1985) *Crime and Human Nature: The Definitive Study of the Causes of Crime*. New York: Free Press.

Wilson, William Julius (1987) *The Truly Disadvantaged. The Inner City, the Underclass and Public Policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.