

## READING LIST

### URBAN COMPREHENSIVE EXAM UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO, DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY

June 2016

#### CLASSIC URBAN SOCIOLOGY AND URBAN STUDIES

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Childe, V.G.. 1950. "The urban revolution". *Town Planning Review* 21: 3-17.

McKenzie, R. D. 1924. "The Ecological Approach to the Study of the Human Community". *American Journal of Sociology* 30: 287-301.

Simmel, G. 1970 [1903]. "The metropolis and mental life." Pp.777-88 in Robert Guttman and David Popenoe (eds.), *Neighborhood, City, and Metropolis*. New York: Random House.

[reprinted in *On Individuality and Social Forms*, D. Levine, ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.]

Sjoberg, Gideon. 1970. "The preindustrial city." Pp.168-76 in Robert Guttman and David Popenoe (eds.) *Neighborhood, City, and Metropolis*. New York: Random House.

Tilly, C. 1996. "What good is urban history?" *Journal of Urban History* 22:6: 702-719.

Wellman, Barry. 1979. "The Community Question." *American Journal of Sociology* 84: 1201-31.

Whyte, William Foote. 1993 (4<sup>th</sup> edition, originally published 1943). *Street Corner Society: The Social Structure of an Italian Slum*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press,

Wirth, Louis. 1938. "Urbanism as a Way of Life: The City and Contemporary Civilization". *American Journal of Sociology* 44:1-24.

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Jacobs, Jane. 1961. *The Death and Life of Great American Cities*. New York: Vintage.

Suttles, Gerald. 1968. *The Social Order of the Slum: Ethnicity and Territory in the Inner City*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Tilly, Charles, and Blockmans, Willem Pieter (eds). *Cities and the Rise of States in Europe, A.D. 1000 to 1800*. Boulder: Westview

Weber, Max. (1921) 1958. *The City*. New York: The Free Press.

## **URBAN THEORY**

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Angelo, H. and Wachsmuth, D. 2014. "Urbanizing urban political ecology: a critique of methodological cityism". *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 39: 16-27.

Brenner, N. and Schmid, C. 2015. "Toward a new epistemology of the urban". *City* 19:151-82.

Clark, T. N. 2006. "The New Chicago School—Not New York or L.A., and why it matters for urban social science". In R. P. Greene, M. J. Boumann, and D. Grammenos, eds., *Chicago's Geographies: Metropolis for the 21st Century*. Washington, DC: Association of American Geographers: 242–258.

Fischer, C. S. 1995. "The subcultural theory of urbanism: a twentieth-year assessment". *American Journal of Sociology* 101: 543-577

Frisby, David. 2001. *Cityscapes of Modernity: Critical Explorations*. Cambridge (UK): Polity Press. [introduction and chapters 1,3]

Massey, Douglas S. 2005. *Strangers in a Strange Land: Humans in an Urbanizing World*. New York: W. W. Norton. {chapters 1,2,6,7}

McFarlane, C.M. 2011. "Assemblage and critical urbanism". *City* 15(2): 204-24.

Molotch, Harvey, Freudenburg, William and Paulsen, Krista E.. 2000. "History repeats itself, But how? City character, urban tradition and the accomplishment of place". *American Sociological Review* 65:791-823.

Sassen, Saskia. 2000. "New frontiers facing urban sociology at the millennium". *British Journal of Sociology* 51:1, 143-159.

Susser, Ida (ed.). 2002. *The Castells Reader on Cities and Social Theory*. Oxford: Blackwell. Parts 1 and 2.

- Tajbaksh, Kian. 2001. *The Promise of the City: Space, Identity, and Politics in Contemporary Urban Thought*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Scott, A. J., & Storper, M. 2015. "The nature of cities: the scope and limits of urban theory". *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 39(1): 1-15.
- Storper, M. and Scott, A.J. 2016. "Current debates in urban theory: a critical assessment". *Urban Studies* 53(6): 114-36.
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- Castells, M. 1991. *The Informational City*. Blackwell
- Edensor, Tim and Jayne, Mark. *Urban Theory Beyond the West: A World of Cities*. London: Routledge.
- Sampson, R. J. (2012). *Great American City: Chicago and the Enduring Neighborhood Effect*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
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### **COMPARATIVE URBANIZATION AND GLOBAL CITIES**

- Benton-Short, L., Price, M. and Friedman, S. 2005. "Globalization from below: the ranking of global immigrant cities". *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 29(4): 945-59.
- Bradshaw, York. 1987. "Urbanization and underdevelopment". *American Sociological Review* 52: 224-39.
- Fong, Eric and Shibuya, Kumiko. 2006. "Multi-ethnic cities in North America." *Annual Review of Sociology* 31: 285-304
- Friedman, John 1986. "The world city hypothesis". *Development and Change* 17: 69-83.
- Gidwani, V.K. 2006. "Subaltern cosmopolitanism as politics". *Antipode* 38(1): 17-21.
- Holston, J. 2001. "Urban citizenship and globalization." In Alan Scott ed., *Global City-Regions: Trends, Theory, Policy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- London, Bruce. 1987. "Structural determinants of Third World urban change". *American Sociological Review* 52: 28-43.
- Marcuse, Peter. 2006. "Space in a globalizing city." Pp. 361-9 in Neil Brenner and Roger Keil (eds.), *The Global Cities Reader*. London & New York: Routledge.
- Mendieta, Eduardo. 2001. "Invisible cities: a phenomenology of globalization from below". *City*, 5:1, 7-26.
- Ren, J. and Luger J. 2015. "Comparative urbanism of the 'Asian City': implications for research and theory". *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 39: 145-56.
- Robinson, Jennifer. 2006, *Ordinary Cities: Between Modernity and Development*. London & New York: Routledge.
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- Shatkin, Gavin. 1999. "Fourth world cities in the global economy: the case of Phnom Penh, Cambodia". *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 22(3): 373-93.
- Neal, Z. P. (2012). *The Connected City: How Networks Are Shaping the Modern Metropolis*. London & New York: Routledge.

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- Logan, J. (ed.). 2008. *Urban China in Comparative Perspective*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Portes, A. and A. Stepick. 1993. *City on the Edge: The Transformation of Miami*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Roy, A. and Ong, A. 2011. *Worlding Cities: Asian Experiments in the Art of Being Global*. Chicester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Sassen, S. 2001. *The Global City: New York, London, Tokyo*. Princeton University Press.

**POLITICS OF GROWTH AND URBAN RESTRUCTURING**

- Eisinger, Peter. 2000. "The politics of bread and circuses: building the city for the visitor class." *Urban Affairs Review* 35:3: 316-33.
- Evans, Graeme. 2005. "Measure for measure: evaluating the evidence of culture's contribution to regeneration". *Urban Studies* 42: 5/6: 959-84.

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- Gotham, Kevin Fox. 2002. "Marketing Mardi Gras: commodification, spectacle and the political economy of tourism in New Orleans". *Urban Studies* 39(10):1735-1756.
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- Hannigan, John (ed.). 2003. "Symposium on branding, the entertainment economy and urban place building". *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 27: 352-440.
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- Harvey, David. 2001. "From managerialism to entrepreneurialism: the transformation of urban governance in late capitalism". *Geografiska Annaler* 71B: 3-17, 1989. Reprinted in David Harvey, *Spaces of Capital: Toward a Critical Geography*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- Jonas, A. and D. Wilson (eds.).1999. *The Urban Growth Machine: Critical Perspectives Two Decades Later*. Albany: SUNY Press [Chapters 1, 5, 6, 15].
- Lees, Loretta. 2003. "The ambivalence of diversity and the politics of urban renaissance: the case of growth in downtown Portland, Maine". *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 27(3): 613-34.
- Lloyd, R., & Clark, T. N. 2001. "The city as an entertainment machine". *Critical perspectives on urban redevelopment*, 6(3): 357-78.
- Ramírez Pérez, A., Navarro Yáñez, C. J., & Clark, T. N. 2008. "Mayors and local governing coalitions in democratic countries: A cross-national comparison". *Local Government Studies*, 43:2: 147-178.
- Roberts, S.M. and Schein, R.H. (2005) "The entrepreneurial city: fabricating urban development in Syracuse, New York". *The Professional Geographer* 45(1): 21-33.
- Sandercock, Leonie and Davey, Kim. 2002. "Pleasure, politics and the 'public interest': Melbourne's riverscape revitalization". *Journal of the American Planning Association* 68(2):151-164.
- Ward, C., & Aalbers, M. B. (2016). Virtual special issue editorial essay: 'The shitty rent business': What's the point of land rent theory?" *Urban Studies* 53(9): 1760-1783.

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Clark, T. N., & Hoffmann-Martinot, V. 1998. *The New Political Culture*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

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### **GENTRIFICATION AND THE MIDDLE CLASS**

Atkinson, Roland. 2006. "Padding the bunker: strategies of middle-class disaffiliation and colonization in the city". *Urban Studies* 43(4): 819-32.

Butler, Tim (with Garry Robson), *London Calling*. Oxford: Berg, 2003.

Bourne, L.S. 1993. "The myth and reality of gentrification: a commentary on emerging urban forms". *Urban Studies* 30(1):183-189.

Bryson, Jeremy. 2006. "The nature of gentrification". *Geography Compass* 7(8): 578-87.

Burnett, K. 2013. "Commodifying poverty" gentrification and consumption in Vancouver's Downtown Eastside". *Urban Geography* 35(2): 157-76.

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Hackworth, Jason and Rekers, Josephine. 2005. "Ethnic packaging and gentrification: the case of five neighborhoods in Toronto". *Urban Affairs Review* 41(2): 211-36.

Vigdor, J. L., Massey, D. S., & Rivlin, A. M. 2002. "Does gentrification harm the poor?" [with comments]. *Brookings-Wharton papers on urban affairs* 133-182.

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Lees, L., Slater, T. and Wyly, E. 2000. *Gentrification*. New York: Routledge.

Ley, David. 1996. *The New Middle Class and the Remaking of the Central City*. Oxford: Oxford University Press

## URBAN CULTURE

- Brown-Saracino, Japonica. 2015. "How Places Shape Identity: The Origins of distinctive LBQ identities in four small U.S. Cities". *American Journal of Sociology* 121:1: 1 – 63
- Chatterton, Paul .2000. "Will the real creative city please stand up?" *City* 4(3): 390-97.
- Donegan, Mary, Drucker, Joshua, Goldstein, Harvey, Lowe, Nichola, and Melizia, Emil. 2008. "Which indicators explain metropolitan economic performance best? Traditional or creative class?" *Journal of the American Planning Association* 74(2): 180-95.
- Evans, Graeme .2009. "Creative cities, creative spaces and urban policy". *Urban Studies* 46 (5/6): 1003-40.
- Florida, Richard. 2003. "Cities and the creative class." *City and Community*. 2:1, 3-19.
- Lloyd, Richard. 2006. *Neo-Bohemia: Art and Commerce in the Postindustrial City*. New York: Routledge.
- Markusen, Ann. 2006. "Urban development and the politics of a creative class: evidence from a study of artists". *Environment and Planning A* 38(10): 1921-40.
- Martinez, Javier. 2007. "Selling avant-garde: How Antwerp became a fashion capital (1990-2002)". *Urban Studies* 44(2): 2449-2464.
- Mommaas, Hans. 2004. "Culture clusters and the post-industrial city: towards the remapping of urban cultural policy". *Urban Studies* 41(3): 507-32.
- Patterson, M. 2012. "The role of the public institution in iconic architectural development". *Urban Studies*, 49(15), 3289-3305.
- Peck, Jaimie. 2005. "Struggling with the creative class". *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 29(4): 740-70.
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Zimmerman, J. 2008. "From brew town to boom town: neoliberalism and the creative city development strategy in Milwaukee". *Cities* 25(4): 230-42.

Grodach, C., & Silver, D. (eds.). 2012. *The Politics of Urban Cultural Policy: Global Perspectives*. New York: Routledge.

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Florida, Richard. 2002. *The Rise of the Creative Class*. New York: Basic Books.

Zukin, Sharon. 2010. *Naked City: The Death and Life of Authentic Urban Places*. New York: Oxford University Press.

**URBAN PUBLIC SPACE: ORDER AND DISORDER**

Bursik, Robert J. 1984. "Urban dynamics and ecological studies of delinquency". *Social Forces* 63: 393-413.

"Fear and the City." 2001. Special Issue of *Urban Studies*, 38(5-6). (choose 1-2 articles from this volume)

Duneier, Mitchell. 1999. *Sidewalk*. New York; Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

Gans, Herbert. 2002. "The Sociology of space: A use-centered view". *City & Community* 1(4):329-339

Hwang, J., & Sampson, R. J. 2014. "Divergent pathways of gentrification racial inequality and the social order of renewal in Chicago neighborhoods". *American Sociological Review* 79(4):726-751.

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\*OR\* Sampson, Robert J., Morenoff, Jeffrey D., and Earls, Felton. 1999. "Beyond social capital: spatial dynamics of collective efficacy for children". *American Sociological Review* 64(5): 633-660.

Yiftachel, O. 2009. "Critical theory and 'grey space': mobilization of the colonized". *City* 13(2/3): 256-63.

### Supplemental:

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Newman, Oscar. 1973. *Defensible Space: Crime Prevention through Urban Design*. New York: Macmillan. [Chapters 1, 2, 3]

## **COMMUNITY, NEIGHBOURHOOD AND SOCIAL CAPITAL**

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Davoudi, S. 2012. "Resilience: a bridging concept or dead end?" *Planning Theory & Practice* 13(2): 299-307.

Fainstein, Susan. 2014. "Resilience and justice". *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 39(1): 157-67.

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Webber, Melvin M. 1963. "Order in Diversity: Community Without Propinquity." In L. Wingo, Jr. (ed.), *Cities and Space: The Future Use of Urban Land*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Wellman, Barry. 1979. "The Community Question: The Intimate Networks of East Yorkers". *American Journal of Sociology* 84:1201-32. \*OR\* Wellman, B. and Barry Leighton. 1979. "Networks, Neighborhoods, and Communities: Approaches to the Study of the Community Question". *Urban Affairs Review* 14(3): 363-390.

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## **URBAN INEQUALITY, RACE, CLASS AND SPACE**

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Fong, Eric and Chan, Elic. 2011. "Residential patterns among religious groups in Canadian Cities." *City and Community* 10(4):393-413.

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Massey, Douglas S. and Denton, Nancy A. 1993. *American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass*. Harvard University Press.

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Wodtke, Geoffrey T., Harding, David J. and Elwert, Felix. 2011. "Neighborhood effects in temporal perspective: the impact of long-term exposure to concentrated disadvantage on high school graduation". *American Sociological Review* 76:713-36.

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### **URBAN DEVELOPMENT, SUBURBANIZATION AND THE BUILT FORM**

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- Fishman, R. 2011. "The fifth migration". In Fainstein, S, and Campbell, S. ed., *Readings in Urban Theory*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Chicester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Florida, Richard, Gulden, Tim and Mellander, Charlotta. 2008. "The rise of the mega-region." *Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society* 1(3): 459-476.
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- Logan, John R. and Min Zhou. 1989. "Do suburban growth controls control growth?" *American Sociological Review* 54 (3) : 461-71.
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- Short, J.R. Hanlon, B. and Vincino, T.J. 2007. "The decline of the inner suburbs: the new suburban gothic in the United States". *Geography Compass* 1: 641-56.
- Squires G.D.(ed.). 2002. *Urban Sprawl. Causes, Consequences & Policy Responses*. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press, pp 73–117.
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Supplemental:

- Clark, S.D. 1966. *The Suburban Society*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
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