

Sociology of Crime and Law

2023 Comprehensive Examination Reading List Department of Sociology, University of Toronto

as of May 29, 2023

with unit counts, 188 total units

INTRODUCTION

The list is divided across the three related areas of crime, punishment, and the sociology of law. These three sections should not be thought of as independent sets of readings but rather as overlapping lists that are somewhat artificially sorted on the most relevant categories. Note that some scholars engage the criminology and punishment readings together, while others understand punishment scholarship as part of the law-and-society tradition. The list does not differentiate sociology of law from the broader, multidisciplinary scholarship on “law and society” or “sociolegal studies”.

Within each section and subsection, readings are listed alphabetically, although we recommend reading them chronologically and finding your own ways to connect, compare, and contrast them.

Because this list is supposed to represent three large areas of scholarship, it is necessarily partial. It has fewer texts that are heavily empirical. It leaves out scholarship on many regions of the world and many important publications, especially historically seminal ones. The synthetic review pieces should provide overviews of some of those publications. The comprehensive exam committee members hope you will record and share with us your suggestions for improving the list.

I. CRIME (51 units required, 5 recommended)

1. Early Foundations

Examples of some of the early writing on crime and critiques.

Du Bois, W.E.B. 1899. “The Negro Criminal.” In *The Philadelphia Negro: A Social study*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Rafter, N. H. 1997. *Creating Born Criminals*. Chicago, IL: University of Illinois Press. [Introductory chapter]

Shaw, C. R., and H. D. McKay. 1942. *Juvenile Delinquency and Urban Areas*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. [Abridged version, Chapters 6-8]

2. Theoretical Trajectories (23 required units)

Section 2 covers some of the main theoretical trajectories of criminology. The first book is a

primer covering Rational Choice/Deterrence Theory, Trait Theories, Social Disorganization Theory, Anomie/Strain Theory, Social Learning Theory, Social Control Theory, Labeling Theory, Conflict Theory, and. Integrated Theory. It is appropriate to cite the original theorists rather than Kubrin et al. when using this book even when the original work does not appear on the list.

Overview

Kubrin, Charis E., Thomas D. Stucky, and Marvin D. Krohn. 2008. *Researching Theories of Crime and Deviance*. New York: Oxford University Press. 368 pages

Theorists

Becker, H. 1963. *Outsiders: Studies in the Sociology of Deviance*. New York: Macmillan. [179 pages]

Cohen, L. E., and M. Felson. 1979. "Social Change and Crime Rate Trends: A Routine Activity Approach." *American Sociological Review* 44(4):588-608.

Donzelot, J. 1979. *The Policing of Families*. New York: Random House Inc. [first 200 pages]

Goffman, I. 1963. *Stigma: Notes on the Management of Spoiled Identity*. New York: Simon and Schuster. [147 pages]

Gottfredson, M. R., and T. Hirschi. 1990. *A General Theory of Crime*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press. [Chapter 2]

Katz, J. 1988. *Seductions of Crime: Moral and Sensual Attractions in Doing Evil*. New York: Basic Books. [Chapters 1-6, pp.3-194]

Merton, R. K. 1938. "Social Structure and Anomie." *American Sociological Review* 3(5):672-82.

Messerschmidt, J. 1993. *Masculinities and Crime: Critique and Reconceptualization of Theory*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield. [Chapter 3 on Structured Action Theory]

Sampson, Robert J., and John H. Laub. 2005. "A Life-course View of the Development of Crime." *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 602(1):12-45.

Sykes, G. M., and D. Matza. 1957. "Techniques of Neutralization: A Theory of Delinquency." *American Sociological Review* 22(6):664-70.

3. Sociological Interventions (17 required units, 5 recommended units)

This section includes major theoretical developments in criminology but represents distinct sociological pivots focusing on group dynamics and inequality, neighborhood inequality, and intersections of inequality in relationships to crime.

Anderson, E. 1999. *Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City*. New York: WW Norton & Company. [pp. 11-178]

Contreras, R. 2013. *The Stickup Kids: Race, Drugs, Violence, and the American Dream*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. [pp. 1-190] [271 pages]

Miller, J. 2001. *One of the Guys: Girls, Gangs, and Gender*. New York: Oxford University Press. [pp. 1-198]

Panfil, V. R. 2017. *The Gang's All Queer: The Lives of Gay Gang Members*. New York: New York University Press. [Chapters 3-5] [289 pages]

Peterson, R. D., and L. J. Krivo. 2010. *Divergent Social Worlds: Neighborhood Crime and the Racial-spatial Divide*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. [157 pages]

Potter, H. 2013. "Intersectional Criminology: Interrogating Identity and Power in Criminological Research and Theory." *Critical Criminology* 21(3):305-318.

Sampson, Robert J., Stephen W. Raudenbush, and Felton Earls. 1997. "Neighborhoods and Violent Crime: A Multilevel Study of Collective Efficacy." *Science* 277(5328):918-924.

Recommended

Pattillo, M. E. 1998. "Sweet Mothers and Gangbangers: Managing Crime in a Black Middle-class Neighborhood." *Social Forces* 76(3):747-74.

Kruttschnitt, C. 2016. "The Politics, and Place, of Gender in Research on Crime." *Criminology* 54(1):8-29.

Venkatesh, S. A. 2006. *Off the Books: The Underground Economy of the Urban Poor*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. [Chapter 1, 2, and 6, 178 pages]

4. Victimology (6 required units)

Guadalupe-Diaz, Xavier L. 2019. *Transgressed: Intimate Partner Violence in Transgender Lives*. New York University Press. [pp.1-161]

Jones, N. 2009. *Between Good and Ghetto: African American Girls and Inner-city Violence*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press. [pp. 1-162]

II. PUNISHMENT (78 required units)

1. Foundational Theories (14 required units)

The following covers key readings that are foundational to punishment and society. The readings emphasize the complex social processes and, in particular, the intersection between social, economic and political powers that informs punishment in society.

Braithwaite, J. 2003. "What's Wrong with the Sociology of Punishment?" *Theoretical Criminology* 7(1):5–28.

Cohen, S. 1985. *Visions of Social Control: Crime, Punishment and Classification*. Wiley. [Introduction]

Chambliss, W. J. 1964. "A Sociological Analysis of the Law of Vagrancy." *Social Problems* 12(1):67–77.

Durkheim, E. 1969 [1900]. "Two Laws of Penal Evolution." *University of Cincinnati Law Review* 38:32–61.

Erikson, K. T. 1966. *Wayward Puritans: A Study in the Sociology of Deviance*. New York: John Wiley and Sons. - [pp. 1-200]

Foucault, M. 1977. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. New York: Vintage Books. - 5 units [333 pages]

Garland, D. 1990. *Punishment and Modern Society: A Study in Social Theory*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. [Introduction]

O'Malley, P. 1999. "Volatile and Contradictory Punishment." *Theoretical Criminology* 3(2):175–196

2. The Late-Modern Punitive Turn (10 required units)

These readings analyze and explain the shift in penal politics associated with the rise of neoliberalism and actuarial risk management. They explore the new modes of governing through crime control.

Barker, V. 2013. "Nordic Exceptionalism Revisited: Explaining the Paradox of a Janus-faced Penal Regime." *Theoretical Criminology* 17(1):5–25.

Beckett, K. and Western, B. 2001. "Governing Social Marginality: Welfare, Incarceration, and the Transformation of State Policy." *Punishment & Society* 3(1):43–59.

Cheliotis, L. K. 2006. "How Iron Is the Iron Cage of New Penology? The Role of Human Agency in the Implementation of Criminal Justice Policy." *Punishment & Society* 8(3):313-340.

Feeley, M. M. and Simon, J. 1992. "The New Penology: Notes on the Emerging Strategy of Corrections and Its Implications." *Criminology* 30(4):449–474.

Garland, D. 2001. *The Culture of Control: Crime and Social Order in Contemporary Society*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. [pp. 1-192]

Gottschalk, M. 2009. "The Long Reach of the Carceral State: The Politics of Crime, Mass Imprisonment, and Penal Reform in the United States and Abroad," *Law & Social Inquiry* 34(2): 439-72.

Maurutto, P. and Hannah-Moffat, K. 2006. "Assembling Risk and the Restructuring of Penal Control." *British Journal of Criminology* 46(3):438–454.

Wacquant, L. 2001. "Deadly Symbiosis: When Ghetto and Prison Meet and Mesh." *Punishment & Society* 3(1):95–133.

3. Penal Trends (10 required units)

Barker, V. 2017. "Penal Power at the Border: Realigning State and Nation." *Theoretical Criminology* 21(4):441–457.

Bosworth, M., Franko, K. and Pickering, S. 2018. "Punishment, Globalization and Immigration Control: 'Get them the hell out of here'." *Punishment and Society* 20(1): 34-53.

Gillmore, Ruth Wilson. 2007. *Golden Gulag: Prisons, Surplus, Crisis and Opposition in Globalizing California*. California University Press: Intro, Chap 2, Chap. 5 - 1 unit

Eason, J. M. 2017. *Big House on the Prairie: Rise of the Rural Ghetto and Prison Proliferation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. [Chapter 1]

Goodman, P., Page, J., and Phelps, M. 2015. "The Long Struggle: An Agonistic Perspective on Penal Development." *Theoretical Criminology* 19(3):315–335.

Gottschalk, M. 2014. *Caught: The Prison State and the Lockdown of American Politics*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Parts 2 and 3 [pp. 117-282]

Miller, L. 2016. *The Myth of Mob Rule: Violent Crime and Democratic Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. [Chapter 1 + Conclusion]

Page, Joshua. 2008. "Manufacturing Affinity: The Fortification and Expression of Ties between Prison Officers and Crime Victims." *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 37(6): 745-777.

4. Policing and Punishment (6 required units)

Brayne, S. 2017. "Big Data Surveillance: The Case of Policing," *American Sociological Review* 82(5):977–1008.

Epp, C. R., Maynard-Moody, S., and Haider-Markel, D. P. 2014. *Pulled Over: How Police Stops*

Define Race and Citizenship. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. [Chapter 1]

Fassin, D. 2015. *At the Heart of the State: The Moral World of Institutions*. Pluto Press. [Chapter 4: “Maintaining Order”]

Maynard, R. 2017. *Policing Black Lives: State violence in Canada from slavery to present*. Winnipeg: Fernwood Publishing. [Introduction, Chapter 3]

Owusu-Bempah, A. 2017. “Race and Policing in Historical Context: Dehumanization and the Policing of Black People in the 21st Century.” *Theoretical Criminology* 21(1):23–34.

Wortley, S. and Owusu-Bempah, A. 2011. “The Usual Suspects: Police Stop and Search Practices in Canada.” *Policing and Society* 21(4):395–407.

5. Courts and Punishment (10 required units)

Doob, A. N. and Sprott, J. B. 2007. “The Sentencing of Aboriginal and Non-Aboriginal Youth: Understanding Local Variation.” *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice* 49(1):109–123.

Feeley, M. M. 1979. *The Process is the Punishment: Handling Cases in a Lower Criminal Court*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. [pp. 3-198]

Harris, A. 2016. *A Pound of Flesh: Monetary Sanctions as a Punishment for the Poor*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. [pp. 1-162]

Kohler-Hausmann, I. 2013. “Misdemeanor Justice: Control without Conviction.” *American Journal of Sociology* 119(2):351–393.

Lynch, M. 2016. *Hard Bargains: The Coercive Power of Drug Laws in Federal Court*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. [Introduction]

Maurutto, P. and K. Hannah-Moffat. 2016. “Aboriginal Knowledges in Specialized Courts: Emerging Practices in Gladue Courts.” *Canadian Journal of Law and Society* 31(3): 451-471.

6. Spatial Regulation and Quasi-Punishments (8 required units)

Beckett, K. and Herbert, S. 2010. “Penal Boundaries: Banishment and the Expansion of Punishment.” *Law & Social Inquiry* 35(1):1–38.

Razack, S. 2000. “Gendered Racial Violence and Spatialized Justice: The Murder Pamela George.” *Canadian Journal of Law and Society* 15(2): 91-130.

Rios, V. M. 2011. *Punished: Policing the Lives of Black and Latino Boys*. New York: NYU Press. [pp. 3-167]

Sampson, R. J. and Raudenbush, S. W. 1999. "Systematic Social Observation of Public Spaces: A New Look at Disorder in Urban Neighborhoods." *American Journal of Sociology* 105(3):603–651.

Shearing, C. D. and Stenning, P. C. 1984. "From the Panopticon to Disney xWorld: The Development of Discipline." In Doob, A. N. and Greenspan, E. L. (eds.), *Perspectives in Criminal Law: Essays in Honour of John LL.J. Edwards*. Canada Law Book Inc.

Zedner, L. 2016. "Penal Subversions: When Is a Punishment not Punishment, Who Decides and on What Grounds?" *Theoretical Criminology* 20(1):3–20.

7. Gender, Sexuality, and Punishment (4 required units)

Boyer, Yvonne, Ayoola S. Odeyemi, Erin Fletcher, and Jade Fletcher. 2019. "Vulnerable Targets: Trans Prisoner Safety, the Law, and Sexual Violence in the Prison System." *Canadian Journal of Women and the Law* 31(2):386-412.

Flores, J. 2016. *Caught Up: Girls, Surveillance, and Wraparound Incarceration*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. [Introduction + Ch. 4]

Gartner, R. and Kruttschnitt, C. 2004. "A Brief History of Doing Time: The California Institution for Women in the 1960s and the 1990s." *Law & Society Review* 38(2):267–304.

Jenness, Valerie, and Sarah Fenstermaker. 2016. "Forty Years after Brownmiller: Prisons for Men, Transgender Inmates, and the Rape of the Feminine." *Gender & Society* 30(1):14-29.

8. Indigenous Peoples and Injustice (9 required units)

Arbel, E. 2019. "Rethinking the 'Crisis' of Indigenous Mass Imprisonment." *Canadian Journal of Law and Society* 34(3):437–56.

Chartrand, V. 2019. "Unsettled Times: Indigenous Incarceration and the Links between Colonialism and the Penitentiary in Canada." *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice* 61(3):67-79.

Crosby, A. and J. Monaghan. 2016. "Settler Colonialism and the Policing of Idle No More," *Social Justice* 43(2):37-57.

Cunneen, C. and J. Tauri. 2016. *Indigenous Criminology*. Chicago: Policy Press, 2016. [Introduction]

Monchalin, L. 2016. *The Colonial Problem: An Indigenous Perspective on Crime and Injustice in Canada*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. [Introduction]

Pasternak, S., S. Collins and T. Dafos. 2013. "Criminalization at Tyendinaga: Securing Canada's Colonial Property Regime through Specific Land Claims." *Canadian Journal of Law and Society* 28(1):65-81.

Razack, S. 2015. *Dying from Improvement: Inquests and Inquiries into Indigenous Deaths in Custody*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. [pp. 3-191]

10. The Global South (5 required units)

Carrington, K., K. Hogg, R. Scott and J. Sozzo. 2018. *The Palgrave Handbook of Criminology and the Global South*. Palgrave Macmillan. [Chapters 1, 2, 4]

Carrington, K., M. Sozzo, M. and R. Hogg. 2016. "Southern Criminology." *British Journal of Criminology* 56:1-20.

Lee, M. and K. Laidler. 2013. "Doing Criminology from the Periphery: Crime and Punishment in Asia." *Theoretical Criminology* 17:141-157.

Moosavi, L. 2019. "A Friendly Critique of 'Asian Criminology' and 'Southern Criminology.'" *British Journal of Criminology* 59(2):257-275.

Super, G. 2011. "Punishment and the Body in the 'Old' and 'New' South Africa: A Story of Punitivist Humanism." *Theoretical Criminology* 15(4):427-443.

11. Abolition and Abolitionist Perspectives (2 required units)

Brown, Michelle, and Judah Schept. 2017. "New Abolition, Criminology and a Critical Carceral Studies." *Punishment & Society* 19(4):440-462.

Musto, Jennifer. 2019. "Transing Critical Criminology: A Critical Unsettling and Transformative Anti-Carceral Feminist Reframing." *Critical Criminology* 27:37-54.

III. SOCIOLOGY OF LAW (59 units required units, 22 recommended)

1. Overview & Theoretical Foundations

This section includes synthetic reviews of the multidisciplinary field of law and society scholarship as well as a sampling of influential theoretical texts.

Abel, R. L. 2010. "Law and Society: Project and Practice." *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 6(1):1-23.

Arthurs, H. and A. Bunting. 2014. "Socio-legal Scholarship in Canada: A Review of the Field." *Journal of Law and Society* 41(4): 487-99.

Bourdieu, P. 1987. "The Force of Law: Toward a Sociology of the Juridical Field." *Hastings Law Journal* 38:805-853.

de Sousa Santos, B. 1987. "Law: A Map of Misreading: Toward a Postmodern Conception of law." *Journal of Law and Society* 14(3):279–302.

Liu, S. 2015. "Law's Social Forms: A Powerless Approach to the Sociology of Law." *Law & Social Inquiry* 40(1):1–28.

Tamanaha, B. Z. 2001. *A General Jurisprudence of Law and Society*. Oxford Univ Press. [Chap 2]

Trubek, D. M. 1972. "Max Weber on Law and the Rise of Capitalism." *Wisconsin Law Review* 720-53.

Valverde, M. 2015. *Chronotopes of Law: Jurisdiction, Scale and Governance*. Routledge. [Chapters 2, 3 and Conclusion]

Recommended

Macaulay, S. 1984. "Law and the Behavioral Sciences: Is there Any There There?" *Law & Policy* 6(2):149–187.

Savelsberg, J. J., Halliday, T., Liu, S., Morrill, C., Seron, C., and Silbey S. 2016. "Law & Society Review at Fifty: A Debate on the Future of Publishing by the Law & Society Association." *Law & Society Review* 50(4):1017-1036.

2. Legal Disputing and Legal Mobilization

The scholarship on legal disputing has focused largely on people's engagement with formal legal institutions, while research on legal mobilization tends to center on social movements' use of law. However, this work overlaps considerably.

Albiston, C. R. 2005. "Bargaining in the Shadow of Social Institutions: Competing Discourses and Social Change in Workplace Mobilization of Civil Rights." *Law & Society Review* 39(1):11–50.

Albiston, C. R., L. B. Edelman, and J. Milligan. 2014. "The Dispute Tree and the Legal Forest." *Annual Review of Law & Social Science* 10:105-131.

Barclay, S., L. C. Jones, and A. Marshall. 2011. "Two Spinning Wheels: Studying Law and Social Movements." *Studies in Law, Politics, and Society* 54:1-16.

Chua, L. J. 2019. "Legal Mobilization and Authoritarianism." *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 15: 355-376.

Galanter, M. 1974. "Why the 'Haves' Come Out Ahead: Speculations on the Limits of Legal Change." *Law & Society Review* 9(1):95-160.

McCann, M. 1994. *Rights at Work: Pay Equity Reform and the Politics of Legal Mobilization*. University of Chicago Press. [Introduction and Chapter 1]

3. Legal Consciousness

Some scholars have approached the topic of legal mobilization by examining individual- and group-level legal consciousness. Ewick and Silbey's book is seminal in this area, especially for its theoretical sophistication, although most subsequent scholarship does not rely on their empirical formulation of the concept of legal consciousness.

Chua, L. J., and D. M. Engel. 2019. "Legal Consciousness Reconsidered." *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 15: 335-353.

Ewick, P. and S. S. Silbey. 1998. *The Common Place of Law: Stories from Everyday Life*. University of Chicago Press. Chaps 1, 2, 3 (53 pages total) s

Merry, S. E. 2012. "Legal Pluralism and Legal Culture: Mapping the Terrain," in B. Z. Tamanaha, C. M. Sage, and M. J. V. Woolcock, eds., *Legal Pluralism and Development: Scholars and Practitioners in Dialogue*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Nielsen, L. B. 2000. "Situating Legal Consciousness: Experiences and Attitudes of Ordinary Citizens about Law and Street Harassment." *Law & Society Review* 34(4):1055-1090

Silbey, S. S. 2005. "After Legal Consciousness." *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 1(1):323-368.

Tyler, T. R. 1988. "What Is Procedural Justice? Criteria Used by Citizens to Assess the Fairness of Legal Procedures." *Law & Society Review* 22(1):103-136.

Recommended

Merry, S. E. 1990. *Getting Justice and Getting Even: Legal Consciousness among Working-Class Americans*. University of Chicago Press. Chaps 1 and 6. - 1 unit

Young, K. M. 2014. "Everyone Knows the Game: Legal Consciousness in the Hawaiian Cockfight." *Law & Society Review* 48(3):499-530.

4. Law, Diversity, and Injustice

Critical race theory (CRT) was initially formulated and advanced by scholars of colour, particularly African Americans. In more recent years, researchers have developed the subfield of empirical critical race theory (eCRT), to encourage the use of empirical methods to examine and test theoretical suppositions.

Aylward, C. A. 1999. *Canadian Critical Race Theory: Racism and the Law*. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing. (Preface, Intro, Chaps 2 & 3)

Backhouse, C. 1999. *Colour-Coded: A Legal History of Racism in Canada, 1900-1950*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. (Intro, Chap 5, and any one other empirical chap)

Berrey, E. 2015. *The Enigma of Diversity: The Language of Race and the Limits of Racial Justice*. University of Chicago Press. [Chapters 1, 3, 4]

Crenshaw, K. W. 1989. "Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex: A Black Feminist Critique of Antidiscrimination Doctrine, Feminist Theory and Antiracist Politics." *University of Chicago Legal Forum* 1(8):139-167.

Harris, C. 1993. "Whiteness as Property." *Harvard Law Review* 106(8):1707-1791. [Focus on main points. Read the analyses of specific legal cases for basic background.]

Obasogie, O. K. 2010. "Do Blind People See: Social, Legal, and Theoretical Considerations." *Law & Society Review* 44(3/4):585-616.

Recommended

Ray, Victor. 2022. *On Critical Race Theory*. Penguin Random House. [176 pages]

Gómez, L. E. 2012. "Looking for Race in All the Wrong Places." *Law & Society Review* 46(2):221-245.

Valverde, M. 2012. "The Crown in a Multicultural Age: The Changing Epistemology of (Post)colonial Sovereignty." *Social & Legal Studies* 21(1): 3-21.

5. Indigenous Law and Settler Colonial Law

Borrows, J. 2002. *Recovering Canada: The Resurgence of Indigenous Law*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Napoleon, V. 2012. "Thinking About Indigenous Legal Orders," in R. Provost R. and C. Sheppard (eds.) *Dialogues on Human Rights and Legal Pluralism* 17: 229-245. Springer, Dordrecht.

Napoleon, V. and H. Friedland, 2014. "Indigenous Legal Traditions: Roots to Renaissance," in M. Dubber and T. Hörnle (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of Criminal Law*.

Mills, A. 2016. "The Lifeworlds of Law: On Revitalizing Indigenous Legal Orders Today." *Indigenous Law and Legal Pluralism* 61(4): 847-884.

Razack, S. (ed.) 2002. *Race, Space, and the Law: Unmapping a white settler society*. Toronto: Between the Lines. [Introduction by Razack, Chapter 1 by Lawrence]

Woolford, A. J. 2015. *This Benevolent Experiment: Indigenous Boarding Schools, Genocide, and Redress in Canada and the United States*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press. Introduction

Lawrence, B. 2013. "Gender, Race and the Regulation of Native Identity in Canada and the United States: An Overview." *Hypatia* 18(2): 3-31.

Simpson, A. 2014. *Mohawk Interruptus: Political Life across the Borders of Settler States*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press. [Chapter 1]

Whitt, L. and A. W. Clarke. 2019. *North American Genocides: Indigenous Nations, Settler Colonialism, and International Law*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [Chapter 3, stop at p. 64]

Recommended

Borrows, J. 2019. *Law's Indigenous Ethics*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. [381 pages]

Tuck, E. and K. W. Yang. 2012. "Decolonization is not a metaphor." *Decolonization: Indigeneity, Education & Society* 1(1): 1-40.

6. Law and Organizations

Lauren Edelman's theoretical and empirical scholarship has been central to scholarship on organizations, legal compliance, and legal regulation. Her 2016 book summarizes and builds on the foundational research she has published over many decades. Work by Edelman and other scholars on this list exemplify the importance of neo-institutionalism for this subfield.

Cheesman, N. 2015. *Opposing the Rule of Law: How Myanmar's Courts Make Law and Order*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [Read Chapter 1 and skim other chapters]

Edelman, L. B. 2016. *Working Law: Courts, Corporations, and Symbolic Civil Rights*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press [Parts I & II, pp. 3-150].

Edelman, L. B., and M. C. Suchman. 1999. "When the 'Haves' Hold Court: Speculations on the Organizational Internalization of Law." *Law & Society Review* 33(4):941-991.

Edelman, L. B., and M. C. Suchman. 1997. "The Legal Environments of Organizations." *Annual Review of Sociology* 23:479-515.

Sutton, J. R., F. Dobbin, J. W. Meyer, and W. R. Scott. 1994. "The Legalization of the Workplace." *American Journal of Sociology* 99(4):944-971.

Recommended

Edelman, L. B., C. Uggen, and H. S. Erlanger. 1999. "The Endogeneity of Legal Regulation: Grievance Procedures as Rational Myth." *American Journal of Sociology* 105(2):406-454.

Heimer, C. A. 1999. "Competing Institutions: Law, Medicine, and Family in Neonatal Intensive Care." *Law & Society Review* 33(1):17-66.

7. Legal Profession

The scholarship on the legal profession has three main streams: (1) the social structure of the bar and large law firms; (2) lawyers' work and legal careers; and, (3) lawyers, politics, and globalization. This section provides a selection of each of the three streams.

Dinovitzer, R. and B. G. Garth. 2007. "Lawyer Satisfaction in the Process of Structuring Legal Careers." *Law & Society Review* 41:1-50.

Hagan, J. and F. Kay. 1995. *Gender in Practice: A Study of Lawyers' Lives*. New York: Oxford University Press. [Chapters 1, 3-5] – 1 unit

Heinz, J. P., E. O. Laumann, R. L. Nelson, and E. Michelson. 1998. "The Changing Characters of Lawyers' Work: Chicago in 1975 and 1995." *Law & Society Review* 32:751-776.

Liu, S. 2013. "The Legal Profession as a Social Process: A Theory on Lawyers and Globalization." *Law & Social Inquiry* 38:670-693.

Marshall, A. and D. C. Hale. 2014. "Cause Lawyering." *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 10:301-320.

Sandefur, R. 2001. "Work and Honor in the Law: Prestige and the Division of Lawyers' Labor." *American Sociological Review* 66:382-403.

Sarat, A. and W. L. F. Felstiner. 1986. "Law and Strategy in the Divorce Lawyer's Office." *Law & Society Review* 20:93-134.

Recommended

Galanter, M. and T. Palay. 1991. *Tournament of Lawyers: The Transformation of the Big Law Firm*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. [197 pages]

Girard, P. 2014. "The Making of the Canadian Legal Profession: A Hybrid Heritage." *International Journal of the Legal Profession* 21:145-169.

Nelson, R. L. 1981. "Practice and Privilege: Social Change and the Structure of Large Law Firms." *American Bar Foundation Research Journal* 6:95+97-140.

8. Law and Globalization

Law and globalization is a rapidly growing area of sociolegal research. Readings in this section provide an overview of the major perspectives on the globalization of law, ranging from neo-institutionalism and field theory to postcolonial globalism and recursivity.

Boyle, E. H. and J. W. Meyer. 1998. "Modern Law as a Secularized and Global Model: Implications for the Sociology of Law." *Soziale Welt* 49:213-232.

Conti, J. A. 2016. "Legitimacy Chains: Legitimation of Compliance with International Courts Across Social Fields." *Law & Society Review* 50(1):154-188.

Hagan, J. and R. Levi. 2005. "Crimes of War and the Force of Law." *Social Forces* 83(4):1499-1534.

Halliday, T. C. 2009. "Recursivity of Global Normmaking: A Sociolegal Agenda." *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 5:263-289.

9. Law and Sexualities

Vogler, Stefan. 2021. *Sorting Sexualities: Expertise and the Politics of Legal Classification*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press. [pp. 1-194]

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